

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JUNE 27, 2013

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 28, 2013

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 8, 2013

SENATE BILL

No. 473

**Introduced by Senator Block
(Coauthor: Senator Anderson)**

~~(Coauthor: Coauthors: Assembly Member Members Chávez and
Waldron)~~

February 21, 2013

An act to amend Section 186.22 of the Penal Code, relating to human trafficking.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 473, as amended, Block. Human trafficking.

Existing law, as amended by Proposition 21, as approved by the voters at the March 7, 2000, statewide primary election, provides that any person who actively participates in any criminal street gang with knowledge that its members engage in or have engaged in a pattern of criminal gang activity, and who willfully promotes, furthers, or assists in any felonious criminal conduct by members of that gang, shall be punished, as specified. Existing law defines "a pattern of criminal gang activity" as the commission of, attempted commission of, conspiracy to commit, or solicitation of, sustained juvenile petition for, or conviction of, 2 or more listed offenses. Proposition 21 may be amended by a statute passed by a $\frac{2}{3}$ vote of the membership of each house of the Legislature.

This bill would add pimping, pandering, and human trafficking as offenses that may be used to establish a pattern of criminal gang activity.

Because this bill would amend Proposition 21, the bill requires a $\frac{2}{3}$ vote.

Because this bill would change the definition of a crime and require a higher level of service from local prosecutors in pleading and proving the enhancement, it would impose a state-mandated local program.

The bill would also correct cross-references and make conforming changes.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: $\frac{2}{3}$. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
 State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 186.22 of the Penal Code, as amended
 2 by Section 2 of Chapter 361 of the Statutes of 2011, is amended
 3 to read:

4 186.22. (a) ~~Any~~A person who actively participates in any
 5 criminal street gang with knowledge that its members engage in
 6 or have engaged in a pattern of criminal gang activity, and who
 7 willfully promotes, furthers, or assists in any felonious criminal
 8 conduct by members of that gang, shall be punished by
 9 imprisonment in a county jail for a period not to exceed one year,
 10 or by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, or two or
 11 three years.

12 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (4) and (5), ~~any a~~
 13 person who is convicted of a felony committed for the benefit of,
 14 at the direction of, or in association with any criminal street gang,
 15 with the specific intent to promote, further, or assist in any criminal
 16 conduct by gang members, shall, upon conviction of that felony,
 17 in addition and consecutive to the punishment prescribed for the
 18 felony or attempted felony of which he or she has been convicted,
 19 be punished as follows:

20 (A) Except as provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C), the person
 21 shall be punished by an additional term of two, three, or four years
 22 at the court's discretion.

1 (B) If the felony is a serious felony, as defined in subdivision
2 (c) of Section 1192.7, the person shall be punished by an additional
3 term of five years.

4 (C) If the felony is a violent felony, as defined in subdivision
5 (c) of Section 667.5, the person shall be punished by an additional
6 term of 10 years.

7 (2) If the underlying felony described in paragraph (1) is
8 committed on the grounds of, or within 1,000 feet of, a public or
9 private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school, during
10 hours in which the facility is open for classes or school-related
11 programs or when minors are using the facility, that fact shall be
12 a circumstance in aggravation of the crime in imposing a term
13 under paragraph (1).

14 (3) The court shall order the imposition of the middle term of
15 the sentence enhancement, unless there are circumstances in
16 aggravation or mitigation. The court shall state the reasons for its
17 choice of sentencing enhancements on the record at the time of
18 the sentencing.

19 (4) ~~Any~~A person who is convicted of a felony enumerated in
20 this paragraph committed for the benefit of, at the direction of, or
21 in association with any criminal street gang, with the specific intent
22 to promote, further, or assist in any criminal conduct by gang
23 members, shall, upon conviction of that felony, be sentenced to
24 an indeterminate term of life imprisonment with a minimum term
25 of the indeterminate sentence calculated as the greater of:

26 (A) The term determined by the court pursuant to Section 1170
27 for the underlying conviction, including any enhancement
28 applicable under Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 1170) of
29 Title 7 of Part 2, or any period prescribed by Section 3046, if the
30 felony is any of the offenses enumerated in subparagraph (B) or
31 (C) of this paragraph.

32 (B) Imprisonment in the state prison for 15 years, if the felony
33 is a home invasion robbery, in violation of subparagraph (A) of
34 paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 213; carjacking, as
35 defined in Section 215; a felony violation of Section 246; or a
36 violation of Section 12022.55.

37 (C) Imprisonment in the state prison for seven years, if the
38 felony is extortion, as defined in Section 519; or threats to victims
39 and witnesses, as defined in Section 136.1.

1 (5) Except as provided in paragraph (4), ~~any~~ a person who
2 violates this subdivision in the commission of a felony punishable
3 by imprisonment in the state prison for life shall not be paroled
4 until a minimum of 15 calendar years have been served.

5 (c) If the court grants probation or suspends the execution of
6 sentence imposed upon the defendant for a violation of subdivision
7 (a), or in cases involving a true finding of the enhancement
8 enumerated in subdivision (b), the court shall require that the
9 defendant serve a minimum of 180 days in a county jail as a
10 condition thereof.

11 (d) ~~Any~~—A person who is convicted of a public offense
12 punishable as a felony or a misdemeanor, which is committed for
13 the benefit of, at the direction of, or in association with any criminal
14 street gang, with the specific intent to promote, further, or assist
15 in any criminal conduct by gang members, shall be punished by
16 imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed one year, or by
17 imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years,
18 provided that ~~any~~ a person sentenced to imprisonment in a county
19 jail shall be imprisoned for a period not to exceed one year, but
20 not less than 180 days, and shall not be eligible for release upon
21 completion of sentence, parole, or any other basis, until he or she
22 has served 180 days. If the court grants probation or suspends the
23 execution of sentence imposed upon the defendant, it shall require
24 as a condition thereof that the defendant serve 180 days in a county
25 jail.

26 (e) As used in this chapter, “pattern of criminal gang activity”
27 means the commission of, attempted commission of, conspiracy
28 to commit, or solicitation of, sustained juvenile petition for, or
29 conviction of two or more of the following offenses, provided at
30 least one of these offenses occurred after the effective date of this
31 chapter and the last of those offenses occurred within three years
32 after a prior offense, and the offenses were committed on separate
33 occasions, or by two or more persons:

34 (1) Assault with a deadly weapon or by means of force likely
35 to produce great bodily injury, as defined in Section 245.

36 (2) Robbery, as defined in Chapter 4 (commencing with Section
37 211) of Title 8.

38 (3) Unlawful homicide or manslaughter, as defined in Chapter
39 1 (commencing with Section 187) of Title 8.

- 1 (4) The sale, possession for sale, transportation, manufacture,
2 offer for sale, or offer to manufacture controlled substances as
3 defined in Sections 11054, 11055, 11056, 11057, and 11058 of
4 the Health and Safety Code.
- 5 (5) Shooting at an inhabited dwelling or occupied motor vehicle,
6 as defined in Section 246.
- 7 (6) Discharging or permitting the discharge of a firearm from
8 a motor vehicle, as defined in subdivisions (a) and (b) of Section
9 26100.
- 10 (7) Arson, as defined in Chapter 1 (commencing with Section
11 450) of Title 13.
- 12 (8) The intimidation of witnesses and victims, as defined in
13 Section 136.1.
- 14 (9) Grand theft, as defined in subdivision (a) or (c) of Section
15 487.
- 16 (10) Grand theft of any firearm, vehicle, trailer, or vessel.
- 17 (11) Burglary, as defined in Section 459.
- 18 (12) Rape, as defined in Section 261.
- 19 (13) Looting, as defined in Section 463.
- 20 (14) Money laundering, as defined in Section 186.10.
- 21 (15) Kidnapping, as defined in Section 207.
- 22 (16) Mayhem, as defined in Section 203.
- 23 (17) Aggravated mayhem, as defined in Section 205.
- 24 (18) Torture, as defined in Section 206.
- 25 (19) Felony extortion, as defined in Sections 518 and 520.
- 26 (20) Felony vandalism, as defined in paragraph (1) of
27 subdivision (b) of Section 594.
- 28 (21) Carjacking, as defined in Section 215.
- 29 (22) The sale, delivery, or transfer of a firearm, as defined in
30 Article 1 (commencing with Section 27500) of Chapter 4 of
31 Division 6 of Title 4 of Part 6.
- 32 (23) Possession of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable
33 of being concealed upon the person in violation of Section 29610.
- 34 (24) Threats to commit crimes resulting in death or great bodily
35 injury, as defined in Section 422.
- 36 (25) Theft and unlawful taking or driving of a vehicle, as defined
37 in Section 10851 of the Vehicle Code.
- 38 (26) Felony theft of an access card or account information, as
39 defined in Section 484e.

1 (27) Counterfeiting, designing, using, or attempting to use an
2 access card, as defined in Section 484f.

3 (28) Felony fraudulent use of an access card or account
4 information, as defined in Section 484g.

5 (29) Unlawful use of personal identifying information to obtain
6 credit, goods, services, or medical information, as defined in
7 Section 530.5.

8 (30) Wrongfully obtaining Department of Motor Vehicles
9 documentation, as defined in Section 529.7.

10 (31) Prohibited possession of a firearm in violation of Chapter
11 2 (commencing with Section 29800) of Division 9 of Title 4 of
12 Part 6.

13 (32) Carrying a concealed firearm in violation of Section 25400.

14 (33) Carrying a loaded firearm in violation of Section 25850.

15 (34) Pimping in violation of Section 266h.

16 (35) Pandering in violation of Section 266i.

17 (36) Human trafficking in violation of Section 236.1.

18 (f) As used in this chapter, “criminal street gang” means any
19 ongoing organization, association, or group of three or more
20 persons, whether formal or informal, having as one of its primary
21 activities the commission of one or more of the criminal acts
22 enumerated in paragraphs (1) to (25), inclusive, or (31) to (36),
23 inclusive, of subdivision (e), having a common name or common
24 identifying sign or symbol, and whose members individually or
25 collectively engage in or have engaged in a pattern of criminal
26 gang activity.

27 (g) Notwithstanding any other law, the court may strike the
28 additional punishment for the enhancements provided in this
29 section or refuse to impose the minimum jail sentence for
30 misdemeanors in an unusual case where the interests of justice
31 would best be served, if the court specifies on the record and enters
32 into the minutes the circumstances indicating that the interests of
33 justice would best be served by that disposition.

34 (h) Notwithstanding any other ~~provision~~ of law, for each person
35 committed to the Division of Juvenile Facilities for a conviction
36 pursuant to subdivision (a) or (b) of this section, the offense shall
37 be deemed one for which the state shall pay the rate of 100 percent
38 of the per capita institutional cost of the Division of Juvenile
39 Facilities, pursuant to Section 912.5 of the Welfare and Institutions
40 Code.

1 (i) In order to secure a conviction or sustain a juvenile petition,
2 pursuant to subdivision (a) it is not necessary for the prosecution
3 to prove that the person devotes all, or a substantial part, of his or
4 her time or efforts to the criminal street gang, nor is it necessary
5 to prove that the person is a member of the criminal street gang.
6 Active participation in the criminal street gang is all that is
7 required.

8 (j) A pattern of gang activity may be shown by the commission
9 of one or more of the offenses enumerated in paragraphs (26) to
10 (30), inclusive, of subdivision (e), and the commission of one or
11 more of the offenses enumerated in paragraphs (1) to (25),
12 inclusive, or (31) to (36), inclusive, of subdivision (e). A pattern
13 of gang activity cannot be established solely by proof of
14 commission of offenses enumerated in paragraphs (26) to (30),
15 inclusive, of subdivision (e), alone.

16 (k) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2014.

17 SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
18 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
19 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
20 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
21 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
22 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
23 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
24 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
25 Constitution.