



# 132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

---

Legislative Document

No. 486

---

H.P. 315

House of Representatives, February 11, 2025

**An Act to Remove the Duty of an Individual Exercising Self-defense  
to Safely Retreat or Abstain from Performing Certain Acts upon  
Demand**

---

Received by the Clerk of the House on February 6, 2025. Referred to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Robert B. Hunt".

ROBERT B. HUNT  
Clerk

Presented by Representative PERKINS of Dover-Foxcroft.  
Cosponsored by Senator CYRWAY of Kennebec and  
Representatives: ARDELL of Monticello, BABIN of Fort Fairfield, CARUSO of Caratunk,  
EDER of Waterboro, MCINTYRE of Lowell, MINGO of Calais, NUTTING of Oakland,  
WHITE of Guilford.

1 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2 **Sec. 1. 17-A MRS §108, sub-§2, ¶C**, as amended by PL 2007, c. 173, §24, is  
3 further amended by amending subparagraph (3) to read:

4 (3) The person knows that the person or a 3rd person can, with complete safety:

5 ~~(a) Retreat from the encounter, except that the person or the 3rd person is not~~  
6 ~~required to retreat if the person or the 3rd person is in the person's dwelling~~  
7 ~~place and was not the initial aggressor;~~

8 (b) Surrender property to a person asserting a colorable claim of right thereto;  
9 or

10 ~~(c) Comply with a demand that the person abstain from performing an act that~~  
11 ~~the person is not obliged to perform.~~

12 **SUMMARY**

13 This bill removes the duty of a person exercising self-defense in an encounter to, if the  
14 person can do so safely, retreat from the encounter or comply with a demand to abstain  
15 from performing an act that the person is not obliged to perform before using deadly force.