

# SENATE BILL 830

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CF 6lr2289

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By: Senator Waldstreicher

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2026

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

### 2 **Handgun Roster Reform**

3 FOR the purpose of altering provisions of law relating to the handgun roster, including  
4 requiring the Attorney General, or the Attorney General's designee, to conduct a  
5 certain legal review of a petition to place a handgun on the handgun roster and to  
6 make a certain determination before the handgun shall be placed on the handgun  
7 roster by the Handgun Roster Board; requiring the Maryland State Police, or a  
8 certain accredited laboratory, to conduct testing and to prepare a certain test report  
9 on a specimen of a certain handgun; prohibiting a handgun from being placed on the  
10 handgun roster unless the handgun passes certain testing; authorizing the Attorney  
11 General to designate certain materials as confidential under this Act and requiring  
12 certain confidentiality rules; altering the responsibilities of the Handgun Roster  
13 Board; requiring the Handgun Roster Board to coordinate with the Attorney General  
14 and Maryland State Police under this Act; and generally relating to the handgun  
15 roster.

16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
17 Article – Public Safety  
18 Section 5–401, 5–404, and 5–405  
19 Annotated Code of Maryland  
20 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

21 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
22 Article – Public Safety  
23 Section 5–402 and 5–406  
24 Annotated Code of Maryland  
25 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

26 BY repealing  
27 Article – Public Safety  
28 Section 5–403

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



# Annotated Code of Maryland (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

dding to  
Article – Public Safety  
Section 5–403 and 5–403.1  
Annotated Code of Maryland  
(2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

## Article – Public Safety

11 5-401.

(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

13 (B) "ATTORNEY GENERAL" MEANS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR THE  
14 ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DESIGNEE.

[(b)] (c) "Board" means the Handgun Roster Board.

16 (D) "EXEMPLAR" MEANS A FIREARM, FIREARM PART, OR  
17 MANUFACTURER-PROVIDED SAMPLE OF A FIREARM OR FIREARM PART SUBMITTED  
18 FOR PURPOSES OF TECHNICAL INSPECTION AND COMPARISON.

19           [(c)] (E)     (1)    “Handgun” means a pistol, a revolver, or any other firearm  
20 capable of being concealed on the person.

(2) "Handgun" does not include a shotgun, a rifle, a short-barreled rifle, a short-barreled shotgun, or an antique firearm.

23           **(d) (F)**     “Handgun roster” means the roster of authorized handguns compiled  
24 by the Board under § 5–405 of this subtitle.

25 [ (e) ] (G) "Secretary" means the Secretary of State Police or the Secretary's  
26 designee.

27 5-402

(a) This subtitle does not affect a person's right to:

(2) manufacture a prototype handgun model required for design, development, testing, and approval by the Board; and

(3) manufacture in this State a handgun that is not on the handgun roster by a federally licensed gun manufacturer who is also licensed as a regulated firearms dealer in this State for direct sale to a unit of:

6 (i) the federal government;

7 (ii) a state other than this State;

8 (iii) a local government in a state other than this State; or

9 (iv) a law enforcement agency in a state other than this State.

10 (b) (1) A person is not strictly liable for damages for injuries to another that  
11 result from the criminal use of a firearm by a third person.

12 (2) Paragraph (1) of this subsection does not apply if the person conspired  
13 with the third person to commit the criminal act in which the firearm was used or willfully  
14 aided, abetted, or caused the commission of the criminal act in which the firearm was used.

15 (3) This subtitle does not otherwise negate, limit, or modify the doctrine of  
16 negligence or strict liability that relates to abnormally dangerous products or activities and  
17 defective products.

18 [5-403.

19 The Secretary shall adopt regulations necessary to carry out this subtitle.]

20 5-403.

21           (A) (1) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL APPROVE THE PLACEMENT OF  
22 A HANDGUN ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER UNDER § 5-405 OF THIS SUBTITLE ON THE  
23 SUCCESSFUL PETITION OF ANY PERSON, SUBJECT TO SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF  
24 THIS SECTION.

1                   **(B) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL:**

2                   **(1) CONDUCT A LEGAL REVIEW OF EACH PETITION TO PLACE A**  
3                   **HANDGUN ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER, AS WELL AS ANY MATERIALS AND**  
4                   **INFORMATION PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION; AND**

5                   **(2) DETERMINE WHETHER THE HANDGUN IS LAWFUL UNDER STATE**  
6                   **AND FEDERAL LAW FOR PLACEMENT ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER.**

7                   **(C) BEFORE A HANDGUN IS PLACED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER, THE**  
8                   **HANDGUN SHALL PASS TESTING UNDER § 5-403.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

9                   **(D) (1) A PETITIONER SHALL PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS AND**  
10                   **INFORMATION TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WITH A PETITION:**

11                   **(I) THE HANDGUN MARKINGS, INCLUDING:**

12                    **1. THE SERIAL NUMBER;**

13                    **2. THE MANUFACTURER;**

14                    **3. THE MODEL; AND**

15                    **4. THE CALIBER;**

16                   **(II) AN EXEMPLAR OR, IF AN EXEMPLAR IS NOT AVAILABLE, A**  
17                   **REPRESENTATIVE MODEL OR DETAILED MANUFACTURER TECHNICAL**  
18                   **SPECIFICATIONS OF THE HANDGUN;**

19                   **(III) ANY MANUFACTURER REPRESENTATIONS, INCLUDING ANY**  
20                   **STATEMENTS OF FACT OR PROMISES MADE BY THE MANUFACTURER ABOUT THE**  
21                   **HANDGUN; AND**

22                   **(IV) ANY OTHER ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUESTED BY THE**  
23                   **ATTORNEY GENERAL.**

24                   **(2) (I) SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPHS (II) AND (III) OF THIS**  
25                   **PARAGRAPH, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL HAVE 45 DAYS TO COMPLETE THE**  
26                   **REVIEW OF A PETITION UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.**

27                   **(II) THE REVIEW PERIOD SHALL BE TOLLED WHILE**  
28                   **REASONABLE REQUESTS FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ARE PENDING, INCLUDING**  
29                   **TESTING REPORT RESULTS UNDER § 5-403.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

3           (E) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL CONSIDER CAREFULLY EACH OF THE  
4 FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS OF A HANDGUN WITHOUT PLACING UNDUE WEIGHT  
5 ON ANY ONE CHARACTERISTIC IN DETERMINING WHETHER ANY HANDGUN SHOULD  
6 BE PLACED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER:

## 8 (2) BALLISTIC ACCURACY;

### 9 (3) WEIGHT;

10 (4) **QUALITY OF MATERIALS;**

11 (5) **QUALITY OF MANUFACTURE;**

12 (6) RELIABILITY AS TO SAFETY;

13 (7) CALIBER:

18 (9) UTILITY FOR LEGITIMATE SPORTING ACTIVITIES,  
19 SELF-PROTECTION, OR LAW ENFORCEMENT.

20 (F) (1) AFTER THE REVIEW OF THE PETITION IS COMPLETED UNDER  
21 SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL ISSUE A  
22 WRITTEN DETERMINATION TO THE BOARD AND PETITIONER REGARDING WHETHER  
23 THE HANDGUN IS LAWFUL UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL LAW FOR PLACEMENT ON  
24 THE HANDGUN ROSTER.

27 (I) A STATEMENT AS TO WHETHER THE HANDGUN IS LAWFUL TO  
28 BE PLACED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL LAW;

3 (III) IF THE DETERMINATION IS A DENIAL OF PLACEMENT OF  
4 THE HANDGUN ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER, WHETHER REMEDIATION IS AVAILABLE.

5 (G) THE BOARD SHALL RECEIVE THE WRITTEN DETERMINATION UNDER  
6 SUBSECTION (F) OF THIS SECTION SOLELY FOR PURPOSES OF PROCEDURAL  
7 OVERSIGHT TO COMPILE AND MAINTAIN A HANDGUN ROSTER UNDER § 5-405 OF  
8 THIS SUBTITLE.

11 (II) IF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DESIGNATES MATERIALS AS  
12 CONFIDENTIAL UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH, THE MATERIALS SHALL BE KEPT  
13 CONFIDENTIAL BY ALL BOARD MEMBERS, STAFF MEMBERS, AND COUNSEL.

20        (I) (1) IF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DENIES THE PLACEMENT OF A  
21 HANDGUN ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER AFTER THE REVIEW OF A PETITION, THE  
22 HANDGUN MAY NOT BE PLACED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER UNTIL THE ATTORNEY  
23 GENERAL ISSUES A SUBSEQUENT WRITTEN DETERMINATION THAT THE DEFICIENCY  
24 HAS BEEN REMEDIED AND THE HANDGUN IS LAWFUL UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL  
25 LAW FOR PLACEMENT ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER.

29 (J) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE BOARD, SHALL  
30 PUBLISH ONLINE ALL FINAL DETERMINATIONS MADE UNDER THIS SECTION,  
31 INCLUDING THE SUPPORTING LEGAL ANALYSIS FOR THE APPROVAL OR DENIAL OF  
32 PLACEMENT OF THE HANDGUN ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER.

1 (K) ANY PETITIONER WHO IS AGGRIEVED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY  
2 APPEAL WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER A FINAL DECISION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN  
3 ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 10, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

4 (L) (1) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE  
5 MARYLAND STATE POLICE AND THE BOARD, SHALL:

6 (I) REEVALUATE ALL HANDGUNS THAT WERE APPROVED TO BE  
7 ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2026, TO DETERMINE WHETHER  
8 THEY ARE STILL LEGAL UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL LAW; AND

9 (II) ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS  
10 SUBTITLE.

14 (M) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT  
15 THIS SECTION.

16 5-403.1.

17 (A) THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION IS TO ENSURE THAT HANDGUNS  
18 SUBMITTED FOR CONSIDERATION FOR PLACEMENT ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER  
19 UNDER THIS SUBTITLE SATISFY CERTAIN SAFETY AND FUNCTIONALITY  
20 REQUIREMENTS.

21 (B) (1) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY REQUEST THAT THE MARYLAND  
22 STATE POLICE TEST A HANDGUN TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE HANDGUN IS SAFE  
23 AND FUNCTIONAL.

24 (2) IF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL REQUESTS TESTING UNDER  
25 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE SHALL:

26 (I) CONDUCT THE TESTING; OR

29 (3) IF THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE CONTRACT WITH AN  
30 INDEPENDENT ACCREDITED TESTING LABORATORY TO CONDUCT THE TESTING

1 UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL REVIEW THE  
2 AGREEMENT.

3 (C) (1) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, TESTING UNDER  
4 THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONDUCTED ON ONE SPECIMEN OF THE HANDGUN.

5 (2) THE SPECIMEN SHALL BE SOURCED UNDER DOCUMENTED  
6 CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RULES ESTABLISHED BY THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE.

7 (3) THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE MAY REQUIRE THAT THE  
8 SPECIMEN BE PROCURED FROM A COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION CENTER TO  
9 MINIMIZE THE RISK OF PRE-TEST SELECTION BIAS.

10 (D) (1) THE TESTING UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE:

11 (I) FUNCTION TESTING, INCLUDING AT LEAST 500  
12 CONTINUOUS ROUNDS OF LIVE FIRE USING COMMERCIAL FACTORY AMMUNITION  
13 THAT IS APPROPRIATE FOR THE HANDGUN, WITHOUT CLEANING OR MAINTENANCE  
14 TO CLEAR ANY MALFUNCTION DURING THE ENTIRE SEQUENCE OF LIVE FIRE;

15 (II) DROP AND IMPACT TESTING:

16 1. IN MULTIPLE SETTINGS;

17 2. AT MULTIPLE HEIGHTS; AND

18 3. WITH DIFFERENT SURFACE CONDITIONS;

19 (III) EVALUATION OF THE SAFETY MECHANISMS;

20 (IV) ENVIRONMENTAL AND MECHANICAL INTEGRITY TESTING;  
21 AND

22 (V) MINIMUM FUNCTION TEST PARAMETERS WITH PASS OR FAIL  
23 THRESHOLDS.

24 (2) A SPECIMEN SHALL FAIL THE FUNCTION TESTING UNDER  
25 PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE SPECIMEN EXPERIENCES MORE  
26 THAN SIX MALFUNCTIONS DURING THE 500-ROUND TEST.

27 (3) A SPECIMEN SHALL FAIL THE DROP AND IMPACT TESTING UNDER  
28 PARAGRAPH (1)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE SPECIMEN DISCHARGES AS A  
29 RESULT OF THE DROP AND IMPACT TESTING.

4                   **(E) THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL SPECIMENS**  
5                   **FOR TESTING UNDER THIS SECTION IF:**

6 (1) PRODUCT VARIABILITY IS SUSPECTED;

7 (2) THERE ARE ANOMALOUS TEST RESULTS; OR

14 (I) IDENTIFY THE SPECIMEN TESTED;

15 (II) IDENTIFY THE AMMUNITION USED;

16 (III) DESCRIBE THE SEQUENCE OF TESTS ADMINISTERED;

17 (IV) DESCRIBE ANY MALFUNCTIONS;

18 (v) LIST ANY DISCHARGES;

19 (VI) CONTAIN PHOTOGRAPHS AND VIDEOS OF ANY FAILURES;

20 AND

21 (VII) STATE A PASS OR FAIL DETERMINATION FOR THE  
22 SPECIMEN.

23 (G) (1) THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE SHALL PROVIDE THE ATTORNEY  
24 GENERAL AND THE BOARD WITH:

25 (I) EACH TEST REPORT COMPLETED UNDER THIS SECTION;  
26 AND

1 (II) WRITTEN NOTICE IF A HANDGUN FAILS TESTING,  
2 INCLUDING THE REASON FOR THE FAILURE.

12 (H) IF A HANDGUN FAILS TESTING UNDER THIS SECTION, THE HANDGUN  
13 MAY NOT BE PLACED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER UNDER § 5-405 OF THIS SUBTITLE  
14 UNLESS AND UNTIL THE HANDGUN PASSES TESTING.

15        (I) THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE MAY COORDINATE TESTING WITH THE  
16 ATTORNEY GENERAL, THE BOARD, AND ANY OTHER ENTITIES THE MARYLAND  
17 STATE POLICE CONSIDERS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS  
18 SECTION.

19 (J) (1) HANDGUNS THAT ARE LISTED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER AS OF  
20 OCTOBER 1, 2026, SHALL BE TESTED BY THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE ON OR  
21 BEFORE MARCH 31, 2028.

25 (K) THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO  
26 IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION THAT SHALL ADDRESS:

## (1) TESTING PROTOCOLS AND PARAMETERS:

## (2) ACCREDITATION STANDARDS FOR LABORATORIES:

31 (4) OBTAINING ADDITIONAL SPECIMENS:

- (5) REASONABLE LIMITS ON THE NUMBER AND TIMING OF RETESTS;
- (6) REASONABLE FEES FOR TESTING AND RETESTING; AND
- (7) ANY OTHER RELEVANT MATTERS.

4 5-404.

- (a) There is a Handgun Roster Board in the Department of State Police.
- (b)
  - (1) The Board consists of 11 members.
  - (2) Of the 11 members of the Board:
    - (i) one shall be the Secretary as an ex officio member;
    - (ii) ten shall be appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate; and
    - (iii) all shall be Maryland residents.
  - (3) Of the ten appointed members of the Board:
    - (i) one shall be a representative of the Association of Chiefs of Police;
    - (ii) one shall be a representative of the Maryland State's Attorneys' Association;
    - (iii) one shall be a handgun dealer, gunsmith, or representative of a gun manufacturer;
    - (iv) one shall be a resident of the State who is a [representative of the National Rifle Association or its affiliated State association] **HANDGUN OWNER OR A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN ORGANIZATION THAT ADVOCATES ON BEHALF OF GUN OWNERS, INCLUDING ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROMOTE RESPONSIBLE FIREARM OWNERSHIP, FIREARM SAFETY, RANGE INSTRUCTION, OR SECOND AMENDMENT RIGHTS;**
    - (v) one shall be a representative of an organization that advocates against handgun violence; and
    - (vi) five shall be public members, two of whom shall be mechanical and electrical engineers.
- (c) The term of an appointed member is 4 years.

(d) The Secretary shall serve as chairman.

(e) The Board shall meet at the request of the chairman or of a majority of the  
ers.

(F) THE SECRETARY SHALL PROVIDE REASONABLE STAFFING, INCLUDING EXECUTIVE SECRETARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, TO THE BOARD.

1

(a) THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION IS TO DEFINE THE BOARD'S ROLE AS A  
EDURAL OVERSIGHT BODY OF THE HANDGUN ROSTER.

**(B) (1)** The Board shall:

[(1)] (I) compile and maintain a handgun roster of authorized handguns are useful for legitimate sporting, self-protection, or law enforcement purposes IN DERENCE WITH THE FINAL DETERMINATIONS BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR § 5-403 OF THIS SUBTITLE;

[(2)] (II) annually publish the handgun roster in the Maryland Register;

[(3)] (III) semiannually send a copy of the handgun roster to all persons  
old a State regulated firearm dealer's license under Subtitle 1 of this title.

(2) WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF A FINAL DETERMINATION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER § 5-403 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD SHALL STATE THE HANDGUN ROSTER UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

[b] The Board shall consider carefully each of the following characteristics of a handgun without placing undue weight on any one characteristic in determining whether a handgun should be placed on the handgun roster:

(1) concealability;

(2) ballistic accuracy;

(3) weight;

(4) quality of materials;

(5) quality of manufacture;

(6) reliability as to safety;

(7) caliber;

5 (9) utility for legitimate sporting activities, self-protection, or law  
6 enforcement.]

7 (c) (1) The Board may NOT:

8 (I) place a handgun on the handgun roster on its own  
9 initiative; OR

(II) MAKE ANY DETERMINATION REGARDING THE  
LAWFULNESS, SAFETY, OR FUNCTIONALITY OF A HANDGUN.

23 (I) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DETERMINES THE HANDGUN IS  
24 LAWFUL TO BE PLACED ON THE HANDGUN ROSTER UNDER § 5-403 OF THIS  
25 SUBTITLE; AND

26 (II) THE HANDGUN PASSES REQUIRED TESTING UNDER §  
27 5-403.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

28           [(d) (1) Within 45 days after receipt of a petition to place a handgun on the  
29 handgun roster, the Board shall:

30 (i) deny the petition in writing, stating the reasons for denial; or

4 (2) If the Board fails to deny or approve a petition within the time required  
5 under paragraph (1) of this subsection, the petition shall be considered denied.

(2) The petitioner may request a hearing within 15 days after the date that the Board's denial letter is received.

1. hold a hearing on the petition; and
2. issue a written final decision on the petition.

15 (ii) The Board shall provide notice of the hearing in accordance with  
16 Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.

17 (iii) At a hearing held under this paragraph, the petitioner has the  
18 burden of proving to the Board that the handgun should be placed on the handgun roster  
19 because the handgun is useful for legitimate sporting activities, self-protection, or law  
20 enforcement purposes.

24 (f) This section does not require the Board to test any handgun or have any  
25 handgun tested at the expense of the Board.]

26 (D) (1) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1 EACH YEAR, THE BOARD SHALL  
27 SUBMIT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE SECRETARY A RECOMMENDED FEE  
28 SCHEDULE FOR HANDGUN ROSTER PETITIONS, PROCESSING, TESTING, AND  
29 RETESTING UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.

6 (3) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE  
7 SECRETARY, SHALL CONSIDER THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FEE  
8 SCHEDULES AND MAY ADOPT, MODIFY, OR REJECT THE RECOMMENDATIONS.

9                   (E) (1) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1 EACH YEAR, THE BOARD, IN  
10 CONSULTATION WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE SECRETARY, SHALL  
11 SUBMIT AN ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH §  
12 2-1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

15 (I) A SUMMARY OF ALL PETITIONS RECEIVED DURING THE  
16 YEAR;

17 (II) ALL FINAL DETERMINATIONS RENDERED UNDER § 5-403 OF  
18 THIS SUBTITLE:

## 1. PASS OR FAIL DETERMINATIONS:

## 2. SUMMARY MALFUNCTION DATA:

### 3. OBSERVED TRENDS AND EMERGENT TECHNOLOGIES:

24 AND

28 (IV) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THAT THE BOARD, THE  
29 ATTORNEY GENERAL, OR THE SECRETARY DETERMINES TO BE APPROPRIATE

30 (F) THE BOARD SHALL:

4 (II) REPORT ANY SIGNIFICANT PROCEDURAL NONCOMPLIANCE  
5 UNDER THIS SUBTITLE TO THE APPROPRIATE OVERSIGHT AUTHORITIES FOR  
6 FURTHER INVESTIGATION OR ENFORCEMENT ACTION;

13 (I) THE SCOPE OF AUTHORITY FOR THE BOARD UNDER THIS  
14 SUBTITLE:

19 (IV) THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE OVERSIGHT FUNCTIONS  
20 OF THE BOARD AND THE DETERMINATIONS MADE UNDER §§ 5-403 AND 5-403.1 OF  
21 THIS SUBTITLE AND ANY APPLICABLE REGULATIONS; AND

22 (4) HAVE ACCESS TO LEGAL COUNSEL PROVIDED BY THE ATTORNEY  
23 GENERAL OR OTHER COUNSEL DESIGNATED BY LAW FOR PROCEDURAL OVERSIGHT  
24 AND GOVERNANCE ADVICE.

25 (G) IF A BOARD MEMBER HAS A DISQUALIFYING INTEREST IN A MATTER  
26 BEFORE THE BOARD, THE BOARD MEMBER SHALL SELF-RECUSE FROM  
27 PARTICIPATION IN THAT MATTER IMMEDIATELY.

28 (H) THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT PROCEDURES TO GOVERN MEETING  
29 FREQUENCY, QUORUM, NOTICE, RECORD KEEPING, PUBLIC ACCESS TO AGENDAS  
30 AND MINUTES OF MEETINGS, SUBJECT TO SAFETY AND CONFIDENTIALITY  
31 EXCEPTIONS, VOTE THRESHOLDS, AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION REQUIREMENTS.

1                   **(I) (1) THE BOARD MAY NOT OVERTURN OR VACATE A DETERMINATION**  
2                   **UNDER § 5-403 OR § 5-403.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

3                   **(2) IF THE BOARD IDENTIFIES A PROCEDURAL ISSUE WITH RESPECT**  
4                   **TO THE HANDGUN ROSTER PROCESS UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD MAY TAKE**  
5                   **THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS:**

6                   **(I) SUBMIT A REASONABLE RECOMMENDATION FOR REMEDIAL**  
7                   **ACTION TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE SECRETARY; AND**

8                   **(II) SEEK ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
9                   **TITLE 10, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.**

10                   **(3) (I) THE BOARD MAY ADVISE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS**  
11                   **TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE ON POLICY**  
12                   **MATTERS, REGULATORY PRIORITIES, AND TECHNICAL PROCEDURAL PROTOCOLS**  
13                   **UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.**

14                   **(II) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE MARYLAND STATE**  
15                   **POLICE SHALL CONSIDER THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND ADVICE IN GOOD**  
16                   **FAITH AND PROVIDE WRITTEN RESPONSE TO ANY BOARD RECOMMENDATIONS**  
17                   **WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME PERIOD.**

18                   **(J) (1) IF THE BOARD IDENTIFIES A CREDIBLE TESTING CONCERN, SUCH**  
19                   **AS ANOMALOUS RESULTS, EVIDENCE OF PRODUCT VARIABILITY, OR SAFETY**  
20                   **CONCERNs, THE BOARD MAY REQUEST THAT THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE**  
21                   **CONDUCT ADDITIONAL TESTING AT THE EXPENSE OF THE PETITIONER UNDER §**  
22                   **5-403.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

23                   **(2) THE DECISION ON WHETHER TO CONDUCT ADDITIONAL TESTING**  
24                   **UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE MADE BY THE SECRETARY.**

25                   **(K) THE BOARD SHALL COORDINATE WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND**  
26                   **THE MARYLAND STATE POLICE TO:**

27                   **(1) ENSURE PROMPT PROCEDURAL COMPLIANCE UNDER THIS**  
28                   **SUBTITLE;**

29                   **(2) PUBLISH AND ESTABLISH INTERIM PROCEDURES TO EFFECTUATE**  
30                   **THIS SUBTITLE; AND**

31                   **(3) ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THIS SUBTITLE.**

1 5-406.

2 (a) (1) Except as provided in § 5-402 of this subtitle, a person may not  
3 manufacture for distribution or sale a handgun that is not included on the handgun roster  
4 in the State.

5 (2) A person may not sell or offer for sale in the State a handgun  
6 manufactured after January 1, 1985, that is not included on the handgun roster.

7 (3) A person may not manufacture, sell, or offer for sale a handgun on  
8 which the manufacturer's identification mark or number is obliterated, removed, changed,  
9 or otherwise altered.

10 (b) The Secretary may seek an order from a circuit court to permanently or  
11 temporarily enjoin the willful and continuous manufacture, sale, or offer for sale, in  
12 violation of this section, of a handgun that is not included on the handgun roster.

13 (c) (1) A person who manufactures a handgun for distribution or sale in  
14 violation of this section is guilty of a felony and on conviction is subject to imprisonment  
15 not exceeding 5 years or a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or both for each violation.

16 (2) A person who sells or offers to sell a handgun in violation of this section  
17 is guilty of a felony and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 5 years or a  
18 fine not exceeding \$2,500 or both for each violation.

19 (3) For purposes of this subsection, each handgun manufactured, sold, or  
20 offered for sale in violation of this section is a separate violation.

21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, if any provision of this Act or  
22 the application of any provision of this Act to any person or circumstance is held invalid for  
23 any reason in a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity does not affect other  
24 provisions or any other application of this Act that can be given effect without the invalid  
25 provision or application, and for this purpose the provisions of this Act are declared  
26 severable.

27 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
28 October 1, 2026.