



1 (c) The statement was made at or near the time of the  
2 infliction or threat of physical injury. Evidence of a statement  
3 made more than 5 years before the filing of the current action or  
4 proceeding is inadmissible under this section.

5 (d) The statement was made under circumstances that would  
6 indicate the statement's trustworthiness.

7 (e) The statement was made to a law enforcement officer.

8 (2) For the purpose of subsection (1)(d), circumstances  
9 relevant to the issue of trustworthiness include, but are not  
10 limited to, all of the following:

11 (a) Whether the statement was made in contemplation of pending  
12 or anticipated litigation in which the declarant was interested.

13 (b) Whether the declarant has a bias or motive for fabricating  
14 the statement, and the extent of any bias or motive.

15 (c) Whether the statement is corroborated by evidence other  
16 than statements that are admissible only under this section.

17 (3) If the prosecuting attorney intends to offer evidence  
18 under this section, the prosecuting attorney shall disclose the  
19 evidence, including the statements of witnesses or a summary of the  
20 substance of any testimony that is expected to be offered, to the  
21 defendant not less than 15 days before the scheduled date of trial  
22 or at a later time as allowed by the court for good cause shown.

23 (4) Nothing in this section shall be construed to abrogate any  
24 privilege conferred by law.

25 (5) As used in this section:

26 (a) "Declarant" means a person who makes a statement.

27 (b) "Domestic violence" or "offense involving domestic  
28 violence" means an occurrence of 1 or more of the following acts by  
29 a person that is not an act of self-defense:



1 (i) Causing or attempting to cause physical or mental harm to a  
2 family or household member.

3 (ii) Placing a family or household member in fear of physical  
4 or mental harm.

5 (iii) Causing or attempting to cause a family or household  
6 member to engage in involuntary sexual activity by force, threat of  
7 force, or duress.

8 (iv) Engaging in activity toward a family or household member  
9 that would cause a reasonable person to feel terrorized,  
10 frightened, intimidated, threatened, harassed, or molested.

11 (c) "Family or household member" means any of the following:

12 (i) A spouse or former spouse.

13 (ii) An individual with whom the person resides or has resided.

14 (iii) An individual with whom the person has or has had a child  
15 in common.

16 (iv) An individual with whom the person has or has had a dating  
17 relationship. As used in this subparagraph, "dating relationship"  
18 means frequent, intimate associations primarily characterized by  
19 the expectation of affectional involvement. This term does not  
20 include a casual relationship or an ordinary fraternization between  
21 2 individuals in a business or social context.

22 (d) **"Human trafficking" means a violation of chapter LXVIIA of**  
23 **the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.462a to 750.762h.**

24 (e) **"Infliction or threat of physical injury" includes all of**  
25 **the following:**

26 (i) **Physically harming or restraining any individual.**

27 (ii) **Threatening to harm or physically restrain any individual**  
28 **or the creation of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause**  
29 **an individual to believe that failure to perform an act would**



1 result in physical, psychological, reputational, or financial harm  
2 to, or physical restraint of, any individual.

3 (iii) Facilitating or controlling an individual's access to a  
4 controlled substance, as that term is defined in section 7104 of  
5 the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7104, other than for a  
6 legitimate medical purpose.

7 (f) "Prostitution" means a violation of chapter LXVII of the  
8 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.448 to 750.462.

9 (6) This section applies to trials and evidentiary hearings  
10 commenced or in progress on or after May 1, 2006.

