

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# HOUSE BILL NO. 980

## 102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE BLAND MANLOVE.

2144H.011

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

### AN ACT

To repeal sections 571.010 and 571.020, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to possession of certain weapons, with penalty provisions.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Sections 571.010 and 571.020, RSMo, are repealed and two new sections  
2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 571.010 and 571.020, to read as follows:

571.010. As used in this chapter, the following terms ~~[shall]~~ mean:

2 (1) "Antique~~[-curio or relic]~~ firearm", any firearm ~~[so defined by the National Gun~~  
3 ~~Control Act, 18]~~ **that qualifies as an "antique firearm" under 26 U.S.C. [Title 26,] Section**  
4 ~~5845[-and the United States Treasury/Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco and Firearms,]~~ **or as an**  
5 **"antique firearm" or "curios or relics" under 27 CFR Section [478.11;**

6 (a) ~~"Antique firearm" is any firearm not designed or redesigned for using rim fire or~~  
7 ~~conventional center fire ignition with fixed ammunition and manufactured in or before 1898,~~  
8 ~~said ammunition not being manufactured any longer; this includes any matchlock, wheel~~  
9 ~~lock, flintlock, percussion cap or similar type ignition system, or replica thereof;~~

10 (b) ~~"Curio or relic firearm" is any firearm deriving value as a collectible weapon due~~  
11 ~~to its unique design, ignition system, operation or at least fifty years old, associated with a~~  
12 ~~historical event, renown personage or major war]~~ **478.11;**

13 (2) "Blackjack", any instrument that is designed or adapted for the purpose of  
14 stunning or inflicting physical injury by striking a person, and which is readily capable of  
15 lethal use;

16 (3) "Blasting agent", any material or mixture, consisting of fuel and oxidizer that is  
17 intended for blasting, but not otherwise defined as an explosive under this section, provided

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets ~~[thus]~~ in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

18 that the finished product, as mixed for use of shipment, cannot be detonated by means of a  
19 numbered 8 test blasting cap when unconfined;

20 (4) "Concealable firearm", any firearm with a barrel less than sixteen inches in length,  
21 measured from the face of the bolt or standing breech;

22 (5) "Deface", to alter or destroy the manufacturer's or importer's serial number or any  
23 other distinguishing number or identification mark;

24 (6) "Detonator", any device containing a detonating charge that is used for initiating  
25 detonation in an explosive, including but not limited to, electric blasting caps of instantaneous  
26 and delay types, nonelectric blasting caps for use with safety fuse or shock tube and  
27 detonating cord delay connectors;

28 (7) "Explosive weapon", any explosive, incendiary, or poison gas bomb or similar  
29 device designed or adapted for the purpose of inflicting death, serious physical injury, or  
30 substantial property damage; or any device designed or adapted for delivering or shooting  
31 such a weapon. For the purposes of this subdivision, the term "explosive" shall mean any  
32 chemical compound mixture or device, the primary or common purpose of which is to  
33 function by explosion, including but not limited to, dynamite and other high explosives, pellet  
34 powder, initiating explosives, detonators, safety fuses, squibs, detonating cords, igniter cords,  
35 and igniters or blasting agents;

36 (8) "Firearm", any weapon that is designed or adapted to expel a projectile by the  
37 action of an explosive;

38 (9) "Firearm silencer", any instrument, attachment, or appliance that is designed or  
39 adapted to muffle the noise made by the firing of any firearm;

40 (10) "Gas gun", any gas ejection device, weapon, cartridge, container or contrivance  
41 other than a gas bomb that is designed or adapted for the purpose of ejecting any poison gas  
42 that will cause death or serious physical injury, but not any device that ejects a repellant or  
43 temporary incapacitating substance;

44 (11) "Intoxicated", substantially impaired mental or physical capacity resulting from  
45 introduction of any substance into the body;

46 (12) "Knife", any dagger, dirk, stiletto, or bladed hand instrument that is readily  
47 capable of inflicting serious physical injury or death by cutting or stabbing a person. For  
48 purposes of this chapter, "knife" does not include any ordinary pocketknife with no blade  
49 more than four inches in length;

50 (13) "Knuckles", any instrument that consists of finger rings or guards made of a hard  
51 substance that is designed or adapted for the purpose of inflicting serious physical injury or  
52 death by striking a person with a fist enclosed in the knuckles;

53 (14) **"Large-capacity ammunition feeding device", a magazine, belt, drum, feed**  
54 **strip, or similar device that has a capacity of, or that can be readily restored or**  
55 **converted to accept, more than ten rounds of ammunition;**

56 (15) "Machine gun", any firearm that is capable of firing more than one shot  
57 automatically, without manual reloading, by a single function of the trigger;

58 ~~(15)~~ (16) "Projectile weapon", any bow, crossbow, pellet gun, slingshot or other  
59 weapon that is not a firearm, which is capable of expelling a projectile that could inflict  
60 serious physical injury or death by striking or piercing a person;

61 ~~(16)~~ (17) "Rifle", any firearm designed or adapted to be fired from the shoulder and  
62 to use the energy of the explosive in a fixed metallic cartridge to fire a projectile through a  
63 rifled bore by a single function of the trigger;

64 ~~(17)~~ (18) "Short barrel", a barrel length of less than sixteen inches for a rifle and  
65 eighteen inches for a shotgun, both measured from the face of the bolt or standing breech, or  
66 an overall rifle or shotgun length of less than twenty-six inches;

67 ~~(18)~~ (19) "Shotgun", any firearm designed or adapted to be fired from the shoulder  
68 and to use the energy of the explosive in a fixed shotgun shell to fire a number of shot or a  
69 single projectile through a smooth bore barrel by a single function of the trigger;

70 ~~(19)~~ (20) "Spring gun", any fused, timed or nonmanually controlled trap or device  
71 designed or adapted to set off an explosion for the purpose of inflicting serious physical injury  
72 or death;

73 ~~(20)~~ (21) "Switchblade knife", any knife which has a blade that folds or closes into  
74 the handle or sheath, and:

75 (a) That opens automatically by pressure applied to a button or other device located  
76 on the handle; or

77 (b) That opens or releases from the handle or sheath by the force of gravity or by the  
78 application of centrifugal force.

571.020. 1. A person commits an offense if such person knowingly possesses,  
2 manufactures, transports, repairs, or sells:

3 (1) An explosive weapon;

4 (2) An explosive, incendiary or poison substance or material with the purpose to  
5 possess, manufacture or sell an explosive weapon;

6 (3) A gas gun;

7 (4) A bullet or projectile which explodes or detonates upon impact because of an  
8 independent explosive charge after having been shot from a firearm; ~~or~~

9 (5) Knuckles; ~~or~~

10 (6) **A large-capacity ammunition feeding device; or**

11 (7) Any of the following in violation of federal law:

- 12 (a) A machine gun;
- 13 (b) A short-barreled rifle or shotgun;
- 14 (c) A firearm silencer; or
- 15 (d) A switchblade knife.
- 16 2. A person does not commit an offense pursuant to this section if his or her conduct
- 17 involved any of the items in subdivisions (1) to ~~[(5)]~~ (6) of subsection 1 **of this section**, the
- 18 item was possessed in conformity with any applicable federal law, and the conduct:
- 19 (1) Was incident to the performance of official duty by the Armed Forces, National
- 20 Guard, a governmental law enforcement agency, or a penal institution; ~~[or]~~
- 21 (2) Was incident to engaging in a lawful commercial or business transaction with an
- 22 organization enumerated in subdivision (1) of this ~~[section]~~ **subsection**; ~~[or]~~
- 23 (3) Was incident to using an explosive weapon in a manner reasonably related to a
- 24 lawful industrial or commercial enterprise; ~~[or]~~
- 25 (4) Was incident to displaying the weapon in a public museum or exhibition; or
- 26 (5) Was incident to using the weapon in a manner reasonably related to a lawful
- 27 dramatic performance.
- 28 3. An offense pursuant to subdivision (1), (2), (3) or ~~[(6)]~~ (7) of subsection 1 of this
- 29 section is a class D felony~~[-a crime]~~. **An offense** pursuant to subdivision (4) ~~[or]~~, (5), **or (6)**
- 30 of subsection 1 of this section is a class A misdemeanor.

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