1 ENGROSSED HOUSE AMENDMENT ТΟ 2 ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 650 By: Shaw and Pittman of the Senate 3 and 4 Loring of the House 5 6 7 [criminal procedure - expungement of criminal records - qualifications - effective date] 8 9 10 AMENDMENT NO. 1. Replace the stricken title, enacting clause and entire bill and insert 11 12 13 "[criminal procedure - expungement of criminal 14 records - modifying qualifications - effective 15 date] 16 17 18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 19 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 18, as last 20 amended by Section 1, Chapter 348, O.S.L. 2016 (22 O.S. Supp. 2016, 21 Section 18), is amended to read as follows: 22 Section 18. A. Persons authorized to file a motion for 23 expungement, as provided herein, must be within one of the following 24 categories:

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1. The person has been acquitted;

The conviction was reversed with instructions to dismiss by
 an appellate court of competent jurisdiction, or an appellate court
 of competent jurisdiction reversed the conviction and the
 prosecuting agency subsequently dismissed the charge;

3. The factual innocence of the person was established by the
use of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) evidence subsequent to
conviction, including a person who has been released from prison at
the time innocence was established;

10 4. The person has received a full pardon on the basis of a 11 written finding by the Governor of actual innocence for the crime 12 for which the claimant was sentenced;

13 5. The person was arrested and no charges of any type, 14 including charges for an offense different than that for which the 15 person was originally arrested, are filed and the statute of 16 limitations has expired or the prosecuting agency has declined to 17 file charges;

18 6. The person was under eighteen (18) years of age at the time
19 the offense was committed and the person has received a full pardon
20 for the offense;

7. The person was charged with one or more misdemeanor or felony crimes, all charges have been dismissed, the person has never been convicted of a felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending against the person, and the statute of limitations for

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refiling the charge or charges has expired or the prosecuting agency confirms that the charge or charges will not be refiled; provided, however, this category shall not apply to charges that have been dismissed following the completion of a deferred judgment or delayed sentence;

8. The person was charged with a misdemeanor, the charge was
dismissed following the successful completion of a deferred judgment
or delayed sentence, the person has never been convicted of a
felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending against the
person, and at least one (1) year has passed since the charge was
dismissed;

9. The person was charged with a nonviolent felony offense, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the charge was dismissed following the successful completion of a deferred judgment or delayed sentence, the person has never been convicted of a felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending against the person, and at least five (5) years have passed since the charge was dismissed;

19 10. The person was convicted of a misdemeanor offense, the 20 person was sentenced to a fine of less than Five Hundred One Dollars 21 (\$501.00) without a term of imprisonment or a suspended sentence, 22 the fine has been paid or satisfied by time served in lieu of the 23 fine, the person has not been convicted of a felony, and no felony 24 or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person;

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1 11. The person was convicted of a misdemeanor offense, the 2 person was sentenced to a term of imprisonment, a suspended sentence 3 or a fine in an amount greater than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), 4 the person has not been convicted of a felony, no felony or 5 misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at least 6 five (5) years have passed since the end of the last misdemeanor 7 sentence;

12. The person was convicted of a nonviolent felony offense, 8 9 not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the 10 person has received a full pardon for the offense $_{ au}$ or the person has 11 not been convicted of any other felony, the person has not been 12 convicted of a or separate misdemeanor in the last fifteen (15) 13 within seven (7) years of the date following the completion of the execution of the sentence, and no felony or misdemeanor charges are 14 15 pending against the person, and at least ten (10) years have passed since the felony conviction. This category shall not apply to 16 17 persons convicted of an offense enumerated in Section 13.1 of Title 18 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes. Expungements obtained under this 19 category without a full pardon shall not restore citizenship rights 20 including, but not limited to, rights to possess or own firearms and 21 the right to vote;

13. The person was convicted of not more than two nonviolent
felony offenses, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the
Oklahoma Statutes, the person has received a full pardon for both of

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1	the nonviolent felony offenses, or the person has not been convicted
2	of any other felony or misdemeanor within ten (10) years of the date
3	following the completion of the execution of the sentence, and no
4	felony or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at
5	least twenty (20) years have passed since the last misdemeanor or
6	felony conviction. This category shall not apply to persons
7	convicted of an offense enumerated in Section 13.1 of Title 21 of
8	the Oklahoma Statutes. Expungements obtained under this category
9	without a full pardon shall not restore citizenship rights
10	including, but not limited to, rights to possess or own firearms and
11	the right to vote; or
12	14. The person has been charged or arrested or is the subject
13	of an arrest warrant for a crime that was committed by another
14	person who has appropriated or used the person's name or other
15	identification without the person's consent or authorization; or
16	15. The person has requested and received written consent to
17	file an application for expungement from the Oklahoma State Bureau
18	of Investigation, the arresting agency and the district attorney of
19	the county in which the conviction occurred. Written consent of the
20	aforementioned agencies shall be attached to the application for
21	expungement. If any of the above agencies do not provide written
22	consent to the application for expungement, the application for
23	expungement cannot be filed and shall not be granted.
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B. For purposes of this act, "expungement" shall mean the
 sealing of criminal records, as well as any public civil record,
 involving actions brought by and against the State of Oklahoma
 arising from the same arrest, transaction or occurrence.

C. For purposes of seeking an expungement under the provisions
of paragraph 10, 11, 12 or 13 of subsection A of this section,
offenses arising out of the same transaction or occurrence shall be
treated as one conviction and offense.

9 D. Records expunded pursuant to paragraphs 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 10 and, 14 and 15 of subsection A of this section shall be sealed to the public but not to law enforcement agencies for law enforcement 11 12 purposes. Records expunged pursuant to paragraphs 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 13 and, 13 and 15 of subsection A of this section shall be admissible 14 in any subsequent criminal prosecution to prove the existence of a 15 prior conviction or prior deferred judgment without the necessity of 16 a court order requesting the unsealing of the records. Records 17 expunded pursuant to paragraph 4, 6, 12 or 13 of subsection A of 18 this section may also include the sealing of Pardon and Parole Board 19 records related to an application for a pardon. Such records shall 20 be sealed to the public but not to the Pardon and Parole Board. 21 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 19, as last 22 amended by Section 2, Chapter 348, O.S.L. 2016 (22 O.S. Supp. 2016,

23 Section 19), is amended to read as follows:

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Section 19. A. Any person qualified under Section 18 of this title may petition the district court of the district in which the arrest information pertaining to the person is located for the sealing of all or any part of the record, except basic identification information.

6 Upon the filing of a petition or entering of a court order, в. 7 the court shall set a date for a hearing and shall provide thirty (30) days of notice of the hearing to the prosecuting agency, the 8 9 arresting agency, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, the 10 victim or representative of the victim, and any other person or 11 agency whom the court has reason to believe may have relevant 12 information related to the sealing of such record. The victim or 13 representative of the victim shall be afforded the opportunity to 14 provide testimony at the expungement hearing.

15 C. Upon a finding that the harm to privacy of the person in 16 interest or dangers of unwarranted adverse consequences outweigh the 17 public interest in retaining the records, the court may order such 18 records, or any part thereof except basic identification 19 information, to be sealed. If the court finds that neither sealing 20 of the records nor maintaining of the records unsealed by the agency 21 would serve the ends of justice, the court may enter an appropriate 22 order limiting access to such records.

Any order entered under this subsection shall specify those agencies to which such order shall apply. Any order entered

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pursuant to this subsection may be appealed by the petitioner, the prosecuting agency, the arresting agency, or the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation to the Oklahoma Supreme Court in accordance with the rules of the Oklahoma Supreme Court. In all such appeals, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation is a necessary party and must be given notice of the appellate proceedings.

D. Upon the entry of an order to seal the records, or any part thereof, the subject official actions shall be deemed never to have occurred, and the person in interest and all criminal justice agencies may properly reply, upon any inquiry in the matter, that no such action ever occurred and that no such record exists with respect to such person.

E. Inspection of the records included in the order may thereafter be permitted by the court only upon petition by the person in interest who is the subject of such records, the Attorney General, or by the prosecuting agency and only to those persons and for such purposes named in such petition.

F. Employers, educational institutions, state and local government agencies, officials, and employees shall not, in any application or interview or otherwise, require an applicant to disclose any information contained in sealed records. An applicant need not, in answer to any question concerning arrest and criminal records, provide information that has been sealed, including any reference to or information concerning such sealed information and

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1 may state that no such action has ever occurred. Such an
2 application may not be denied solely because of the refusal of the
3 applicant to disclose arrest and criminal records information that
4 has been sealed.

G. All arrest and criminal records information existing prior
to the effective date of this section, except basic identification
information, is also subject to sealing in accordance with
subsection C of this section.

9 H. Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize the10 physical destruction of any criminal justice records.

I. For the purposes of this section, sealed materials which are recorded in the same document as unsealed material may be recorded in a separate document, and sealed, then obliterated in the original document.

J. For the purposes of this section, district court index reference of sealed material shall be destroyed, removed or obliterated.

18 K. Any record ordered to be sealed pursuant to this section, if 19 not unsealed within ten (10) years of the expungement order, may be 20 obliterated or destroyed at the end of the ten-year period.

L. Subsequent to records being sealed as provided herein, the prosecuting agency, the arresting agency, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, or other interested person or agency may petition the court for an order unsealing said records. Upon filing of a

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petition the court shall set a date for hearing, which hearing may be closed at the discretion of the court, and shall provide thirty (30) days of notice to all interested parties. If, upon hearing, the court determines there has been a change of conditions or that there is a compelling reason to unseal the records, the court may order all or a portion of the records unsealed.

M. Nothing herein shall prohibit the introduction of evidence
regarding actions sealed pursuant to the provisions of this section
at any hearing or trial for purposes of impeaching the credibility
of a witness or as evidence of character testimony pursuant to
Section 2608 of Title 12 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

N. If a person qualifies for an expungement under the provisions of paragraph 3 of subsection A of Section 18 of this title and said petition for expungement is granted by the court, the court shall order the reimbursement of all filing fees and court costs incurred by the petitioner as a result of filing the expungement request.

18 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2017."
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1	Passed the House of Representatives the 24th day of April, 2017.
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4	Presiding Officer of the House of
5	Representatives
6	Passed the Senate the day of, 2017.
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9	Presiding Officer of the Senate
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1 ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 650 By: Shaw and Pittman of the 2 Senate 3 and Loring of the House 4 5 6 7 [criminal procedure - expungement of criminal records - qualifications - effective date] 8 9 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 11 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 18, as last 12 amended by Section 1, Chapter 348, O.S.L. 2016 (22 O.S. Supp. 2016, 13 Section 18), is amended to read as follows: Section 18. A. Persons authorized to file a motion for 14 15 expungement, as provided herein, must be within one of the following categories: 16 The person has been acquitted; 17 1. 2. The conviction was reversed with instructions to dismiss by 18 an appellate court of competent jurisdiction, or an appellate court 19 20 of competent jurisdiction reversed the conviction and the 21 prosecuting agency subsequently dismissed the charge; 2.2 3. The factual innocence of the person was established by the use of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) evidence subsequent to 23 24

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1 conviction, including a person who has been released from prison at 2 the time innocence was established;

3 4. The person has received a full pardon on the basis of a
4 written finding by the Governor of actual innocence for the crime
5 for which the claimant was sentenced;

5. The person was arrested and no charges of any type,
including charges for an offense different than that for which the
person was originally arrested, are filed and the statute of
limitations has expired or the prosecuting agency has declined to
file charges;

11 6. The person was under eighteen (18) years of age at the time 12 the offense was committed and the person has received a full pardon 13 for the offense;

The person was charged with one or more misdemeanor or 7. 14 15 felony crimes, all charges have been dismissed, the person has never been convicted of a felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are 16 pending against the person, and the statute of limitations for 17 refiling the charge or charges has expired or the prosecuting agency 18 confirms that the charge or charges will not be refiled; provided, 19 however, this category shall not apply to charges that have been 20 dismissed following the completion of a deferred judgment or delayed 21 sentence; 2.2

8. The person was charged with a misdemeanor, the charge wasdismissed following the successful completion of a deferred judgment

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1 or delayed sentence, the person has never been convicted of a 2 felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending against the 3 person, and at least one (1) year has passed since the charge was 4 dismissed;

9. The person was charged with a nonviolent felony offense, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the charge was dismissed following the successful completion of a deferred judgment or delayed sentence, the person has never been convicted of a felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending against the person, and at least five (5) years have passed since the charge was dismissed;

12 10. The person was convicted of a misdemeanor offense, the 13 person was sentenced to a fine of less than Five Hundred One Dollars 14 (\$501.00) without a term of imprisonment or a suspended sentence, 15 the fine has been paid or satisfied by time served in lieu of the 16 fine, the person has not been convicted of a felony, and no felony 17 or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person;

18 11. The person was convicted of a misdemeanor offense, the 19 person was sentenced to a term of imprisonment, a suspended sentence 20 or a fine in an amount greater than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), 21 the person has not been convicted of a felony, no felony or 22 misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at least 23 five (5) years have passed since the end of the last misdemeanor 24 sentence;

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1 12. The person was convicted of a nonviolent felony offense, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the 2 3 person has received a full pardon for the offense, or the person has not been convicted of any other felony, the person has not been 4 5 convicted of a or separate misdemeanor in the last fifteen (15) 6 seven (7) years, and no felony or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at least ten (10) five (5) years have passed 7 since the felony conviction; 8

9 13. The person was convicted of not more than two nonviolent 10 felony offenses, not listed a violent crime as defined in Section 11 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the person has received a 12 full pardon for both of the nonviolent felony offenses the offense, 13 no felony or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and 14 at least twenty (20) ten (10) years have passed since the last 15 misdemeanor or felony conviction; or

16 14. The person has been charged or arrested or is the subject 17 of an arrest warrant for a crime that was committed by another 18 person who has appropriated or used the person's name or other 19 identification without the person's consent or authorization.

B. For purposes of this act, "expungement" shall mean the
sealing of criminal records, as well as any public civil record,
involving actions brought by and against the State of Oklahoma
arising from the same arrest, transaction or occurrence.

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C. For purposes of seeking an expungement under the provisions
 of paragraph 10, 11, 12 or 13 of subsection A of this section,
 offenses arising out of the same transaction or occurrence shall be
 treated as one conviction and offense.

5 D. Records expunded pursuant to paragraphs 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of subsection A of this section shall be sealed to the public 6 but not to law enforcement agencies for law enforcement purposes. 7 Records expunged pursuant to paragraphs 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 of 8 9 subsection A of this section shall be admissible in any subsequent 10 criminal prosecution to prove the existence of a prior conviction or 11 prior deferred judgment without the necessity of a court order 12 requesting the unsealing of the records. Records expunged pursuant 13 to paragraph 4, 6, 12 or 13 of subsection A of this section may also include the sealing of Pardon and Parole Board records related to an 14 15 application for a pardon. Such records shall be sealed to the public but not to the Pardon and Parole Board. 16

17 SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2017.
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