
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1190 Session of
2023

INTRODUCED BY SHUSTERMAN, ISAACSON, CIRESI, SIEGEL, PROBST,
HILL-EVANS, SANCHEZ, MADDEN, KINSEY, GUENST, SCHLOSSBERG,
BURGOS, SAMUELSON, HANBIDGE, D. WILLIAMS, FIEDLER, FLEMING,
STURLA, FREEMAN, KINKEAD, OTTEN, KHAN, FRANKEL, SCHWEYER,
BOROWSKI, CEPHAS, WARREN AND PASHINSKI, MAY 18, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MAY 18, 2023

AN ACT

1 Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania
2 Consolidated Statutes, in general provisions, further
3 providing for definitions; in inchoate crimes, further
4 providing for prohibited offensive weapons; in assault,
5 further providing for discharge of a firearm into an occupied
6 structure; in theft and related offenses, further providing
7 for definitions; in riot, disorderly conduct and related
8 offenses, further providing for prohibiting of paramilitary
9 training; in firearms and other dangerous articles, further
10 providing for definitions, for persons not to possess, use,
11 manufacture, control, sell or transfer firearms, for firearms
12 not to be carried without a license and for prohibited
13 conduct during emergency, providing for 3-D printed firearms
14 and further providing for sale or transfer of firearms, for
15 firearm sales surcharge, for registration of firearms and for
16 licensing of dealers.

17 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
18 hereby enacts as follows:

19 Section 1. Section 103 of Title 18 of the Pennsylvania
20 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read:

21 § 103. Definitions.

22 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent
23 provisions of this title which are applicable to specific

1 provisions of this part, the following words and phrases when
2 used in this title shall have, unless the context clearly
3 indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this section:

4 "3-D printed firearm." Any computer or other electronic file
5 distributed for any firearm or part of a firearm that is
6 intended or capable of being manufactured or printed by a 3-D
7 printer.

8 "3-D printer." A computer-driven or otherwise electronic
9 machine capable of producing a three-dimensional object from a
10 digital model.

11 * * *

12 Section 2. The definition of "firearm" in section 908(c) of
13 Title 18 is amended to read:

14 § 908. Prohibited offensive weapons.

15 * * *

16 (c) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
17 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
18 subsection:

19 "Firearm." Any weapon, including a 3-D printed firearm,
20 which is designed to or may readily be converted to expel any
21 projectile by the action of an explosive or the frame or
22 receiver of any such weapon.

23 * * *

24 Section 3. The definition of "firearm" in section 2707.1(d)
25 of Title 18 is amended to read:

26 § 2707.1. Discharge of a firearm into an occupied structure.

27 * * *

28 (d) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
29 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
30 subsection:

1 "Firearm." Any weapon, including a 3-D printed firearm,
2 which is designed to or may readily be converted to expel any
3 projectile by the action of an explosion or the frame or
4 receiver of any such weapon.

5 * * *

6 Section 4. The definition of "firearm" in section 3901 of
7 Title 18 is amended to read:

8 § 3901. Definitions.

9 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent
10 provisions of this chapter which are applicable to specific
11 provisions of this chapter, the following words and phrases when
12 used in this chapter shall have, unless the context clearly
13 indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this section:

14 * * *

15 "Firearm." Any weapon, including a 3-D printed firearm, that
16 is designed to or may readily be converted to expel any
17 projectile by the action of an explosive or the frame or
18 receiver of any such weapon.

19 * * *

20 Section 5. The definition of "firearm" in section 5515(a) of
21 Title 18 is amended to read:

22 § 5515. Prohibiting of paramilitary training.

23 (a) Definitions.--As used in this section the following
24 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
25 subsection:

26 * * *

27 "Firearm." Any weapon, including a 3-D printed firearm,
28 which is designed to or may readily be converted to expel any
29 projectile by the action of an explosive; or the frame or
30 receiver of any such weapon.

1 * * *

2 Section 6. The definition of "firearm" in section 6102 of
3 Title 18 is amended to read:

4 § 6102. Definitions.

5 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent
6 provisions of this subchapter which are applicable to specific
7 provisions of this subchapter, the following words and phrases,
8 when used in this subchapter shall have, unless the context
9 clearly indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this
10 section:

11 * * *

12 "Firearm." Any pistol or revolver with a barrel length less
13 than 15 inches, any shotgun with a barrel length less than 18
14 inches or any rifle with a barrel length less than 16 inches, or
15 any pistol, revolver, rifle or shotgun with an overall length of
16 less than 26 inches. The barrel length of a firearm shall be
17 determined by measuring from the muzzle of the barrel to the
18 face of the closed action, bolt or cylinder, whichever is
19 applicable. The term shall include a 3-D printed firearm.

20 * * *

21 Section 7. Sections 6105(i) and 6106(e)(1) of Title 18 are
22 amended to read:

23 § 6105. Persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell
24 or transfer firearms.

25 * * *

26 (i) Firearm.--As used in this section only, the term
27 "firearm" shall include any weapons, including 3-D printed
28 firearms, which are designed to or may readily be converted to
29 expel any projectile by the action of an explosive or the frame
30 or receiver of any such weapon.

1 * * *

2 § 6106. Firearms not to be carried without a license.

3 * * *

4 (e) Definitions.--

5 (1) For purposes of subsection (b)(3), (4), (5), (7) and
6 (8), the term "firearm" shall include any weapon, including a
7 3-D printed firearm, which is designed to or may readily be
8 converted to expel any projectile by the action of an
9 explosive or the frame or receiver of the weapon.

10 * * *

11 Section 8. The definition of "firearm" in section 6107(c) of
12 Title 18 is amended to read:

13 § 6107. Prohibited conduct during emergency.

14 * * *

15 (c) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
16 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
17 subsection:

18 * * *

19 "Firearm." The term includes any weapon, including a 3-D
20 printed firearm, that is designed to or may readily be converted
21 to expel any projectile by the action of an explosive or the
22 frame or receiver of any weapon.

23 Section 9. Title 18 is amended by adding a section to read:

24 § 6110.3. 3-D printed firearms.

25 (a) General rule.--A person may not use a 3-D printer to
26 create a firearm or any piece or part of a firearm unless the
27 person possesses a license to manufacture firearms under 18
28 U.S.C. § 923(a) (relating to licensing).

29 (b) Serial number.--A person who possesses a license to
30 manufacture firearms under 18 U.S.C. § 923(a) and uses a 3-D

1 printer to create a firearm or any piece or part of a firearm
2 may not create a firearm or any piece or part of a firearm
3 without including a manufacturer's number.

4 (c) Penalty.--The following shall apply:

5 (1) A person who violates subsection (a) shall be guilty
6 of a felony of the third degree.

7 (2) A person who violates subsection (b) shall be guilty
8 of a felony of the second degree.

9 (d) Definition.--As used in this section, the term "firearm"
10 shall have the same meaning as in section 6105(i) (relating to
11 persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell or
12 transfer firearms).

13 Section 10. Sections 6111(f)(1), 6111.2(d), 6111.4 and
14 6113(d) of Title 18 are amended to read:

15 § 6111. Sale or transfer of firearms.

16 * * *

17 (f) Application of section.--

18 (1) For the purposes of this section only, except as
19 provided by paragraph (2), "firearm" shall mean any weapon,
20 including a 3-D printed firearm, which is designed to or may
21 readily be converted to expel any projectile by the action of
22 an explosive or the frame or receiver of any such weapon.

23 * * *

24 § 6111.2. Firearm sales surcharge.

25 * * *

26 (d) Definition.--As used in this section only, the term
27 "firearm" shall mean any weapon, including a 3-D printed
28 firearm, which is designed to or may readily be converted to
29 expel any projectile by the action of an explosion or the frame
30 or receiver of any such weapon.

1 § 6111.4. Registration of firearms.

2 Notwithstanding any section of this chapter to the contrary,
3 nothing in this chapter shall be construed to allow any
4 government or law enforcement agency or any agent thereof to
5 create, maintain or operate any registry of firearm ownership
6 within this Commonwealth. For the purposes of this section only,
7 the term "firearm" shall include any weapon, including a 3-D
8 printed firearm, that is designed to or may readily be converted
9 to expel any projectile by the action of an explosive or the
10 frame or receiver of any such weapon.

11 § 6113. Licensing of dealers.

12 * * *

13 (d) Definitions.--For the purposes of this section and
14 section 6112 (relating to retail dealer required to be licensed)
15 only unless otherwise specifically provided, the term "firearm"
16 shall include any weapon, including a 3-D printed firearm, that
17 is designed to or may readily be converted to expel any
18 projectile by the action of an explosive or the frame or
19 receiver of any such weapon.

20 Section 11. This act shall take effect in 60 days.