

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2697

To assist in the conservation of rare felids and rare canids by supporting and providing financial resources for the conservation programs of nations within the range of rare felid and rare canid populations and projects of persons with demonstrated expertise in the conservation of rare felid and rare canid populations.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 9, 2015

Mr. GRIJALVA (for himself, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. FARR, Ms. MOORE, Mr. NADLER, and Ms. NORTON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To assist in the conservation of rare felids and rare canids by supporting and providing financial resources for the conservation programs of nations within the range of rare felid and rare canid populations and projects of persons with demonstrated expertise in the conservation of rare felid and rare canid populations.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Rare Cats and Canids  
5 Act of 2015”.

1 **SEC. 2. PURPOSES.**

2 The purposes of this Act are to provide financial re-  
3 sources and to foster international cooperation—

4 (1) to restore and perpetuate healthy popu-  
5 lations of rare felids and rare canids in the wild; and

6 (2) to assist in the conservation of rare felid  
7 and rare canid populations worldwide.

8 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

9 In this Act:

10 (1) CITES.—The term “CITES” means the  
11 Convention on International Trade in Endangered  
12 Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, done at Wash-  
13 ington March 3, 1973 (27 UST 1087; TIAS 8249),  
14 including its appendices.

15 (2) CONSERVATION.—The term “conserva-  
16 tion”—

17 (A) means the methods and procedures  
18 necessary to bring a population, subspecies,  
19 species, or taxon of rare felid or rare canid to  
20 the point at which there are sufficient popu-  
21 lations in the wild to ensure its long-term via-  
22 bility; and

23 (B) includes all activities associated with  
24 protection and management of a population,  
25 subspecies, species, or taxon of rare felid or  
26 rare canid, including—

- 1 (i) maintenance, management, protec-  
2 tion, and restoration of rare felid or rare  
3 canid habitat;
- 4 (ii) research and monitoring;
- 5 (iii) law enforcement;
- 6 (iv) community outreach and edu-  
7 cation;
- 8 (v) conflict resolution initiatives; and
- 9 (vi) strengthening the capacity of local  
10 communities, governmental agencies, non-  
11 governmental organizations and other in-  
12 stitutions to implement conservation pro-  
13 grams.

14 (3) FUND.—The term “Fund” means the Rare  
15 Cats and Canids Conservation Fund established by  
16 section 5.

17 (4) IUCN RED LIST.—The term “IUCN Red  
18 List” means the Red List of Threatened Species  
19 Maintained by the World Conservation Union.

20 (5) RARE CANID.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
22 subparagraph (B), the term “rare canid”  
23 means any population, subspecies, species, or  
24 taxon in the family Canidae that is listed in the

1 IUCN Red List as near threatened, vulnerable,  
2 endangered, or critically endangered.

3 (B) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “rare canid”  
4 does not include any subspecies or population  
5 that is native to the area comprised of the  
6 United States and Canada.

7 (6) RARE FELID.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
9 subparagraph (B), the term “rare felid” means  
10 any population, subspecies, species, or taxon in  
11 the family Felidae that is listed in the IUCN  
12 Red List as near threatened, vulnerable, endan-  
13 gered, or critically endangered.

14 (B) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “rare felid”  
15 does not include—

16 (i) any subspecies or population that  
17 is native to the area comprised of the  
18 United States and Canada; and

19 (ii) any tiger (*Panthera tigris*).

20 (7) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
21 the Secretary of the Interior.

22 **SEC. 4. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the availability of  
24 funds and in consultation with other appropriate Federal  
25 officials, the Secretary shall use amounts in the Fund to

1 provide financial assistance for projects for the conserva-  
2 tion of rare felid and rare canids for which project pro-  
3 posals are approved by the Secretary in accordance with  
4 this section.

5 (b) PROJECT PROPOSALS.—

6 (1) ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS.—A proposal for a  
7 project for the conservation of rare felid and canids  
8 may be submitted to the Secretary by—

9 (A) any wildlife management authority of  
10 a country that has within its boundaries any  
11 part of the range of a rare felid or rare canid,  
12 respectively; and

13 (B) any person or group with the dem-  
14 onstrated expertise required for the conserva-  
15 tion in the wild of rare felids or rare canids, re-  
16 spectively.

17 (2) PROJECT PROPOSALS.—To be considered  
18 for financial assistance for a project under this Act,  
19 an applicant shall submit a project proposal that in-  
20 cludes—

21 (A) a concise statement of the purposes of  
22 the project;

23 (B) the name of the individual responsible  
24 for conducting the project;

1 (C) a description of the qualifications of  
2 the individuals who will conduct the project;

3 (D) a concise description of—

4 (i) methods for project implementa-  
5 tion and outcome assessment;

6 (ii) staffing for the project;

7 (iii) the logistics of the project; and

8 (iv) community involvement in the  
9 project;

10 (E) an estimate of funds and time required  
11 to complete the project;

12 (F) evidence of support for the project by  
13 appropriate governmental entities of the coun-  
14 tries in which the project will be conducted, if  
15 the Secretary determines that such support is  
16 required for the success of the project;

17 (G) information regarding the source and  
18 amount of matching funding available for the  
19 project; and

20 (H) any other information that the Sec-  
21 retary considers to be necessary for evaluating  
22 the eligibility of the project for funding under  
23 this Act.

24 (c) PROJECT REVIEW AND APPROVAL.—

25 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall—

1 (A) not later than 30 days after receiving  
2 a project proposal, provide a copy of the pro-  
3 posal to the appropriate Federal officials; and

4 (B) review each project proposal in a time-  
5 ly manner to determine if the proposal meets  
6 the criteria specified in subsection (d).

7 (2) CONSULTATION; APPROVAL OR DIS-  
8 APPROVAL.—Not later than 180 days after receiving  
9 a project proposal, and subject to the availability of  
10 funds, the Secretary, after consulting with other ap-  
11 propriate Federal officials, shall—

12 (A) ensure the proposal contains assur-  
13 ances that the project will be implemented in  
14 consultation with relevant wildlife management  
15 authorities and other appropriate government  
16 officials with jurisdiction over the resources ad-  
17 dressed by the project;

18 (B) approve or disapprove the proposal;  
19 and

20 (C) provide written notification of the ap-  
21 proval or disapproval to the person who sub-  
22 mitted the proposal, other appropriate Federal  
23 officials, and each country within whose borders  
24 the project will take place.

1 (d) CRITERIA FOR APPROVAL.—The Secretary may  
2 approve a project proposal under this section if the project  
3 will contribute to conservation of rare felids or rare canids  
4 in the wild by assisting efforts to—

5 (1) implement conservation programs;

6 (2) address the conflicts between humans and  
7 rare felids or rare canids, respectively, that arise  
8 from competition for the same habitat or resources;

9 (3) enhance compliance with CITES, the En-  
10 dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et  
11 seq.), and other applicable laws that prohibit or reg-  
12 ulate the taking or trade of rare felids and rare  
13 canids or regulate the use and management of rare  
14 felid and rare canid habitat;

15 (4) develop sound scientific information on, or  
16 methods for monitoring—

17 (A) the condition and health of rare felid  
18 or rare canid habitat;

19 (B) rare felid or rare canid population  
20 numbers and trends; and

21 (C) the ecological characteristics and re-  
22 quirements of populations of rare felids or rare  
23 canids for which there are little or no data;

24 (5) promote cooperative projects among govern-  
25 ment entities, affected local communities, nongovern-



1 mental organizations, and other persons in the pri-  
2 vate sector; or

3 (6) funds will not be appropriated for the pur-  
4 chase or lease of lands to be used as suitable habitat  
5 for felids or canids.

6 (e) PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY.—In approving project  
7 proposals under this section, the Secretary shall give pref-  
8 erence to conservation projects that are designed to ensure  
9 effective, long-term conservation of rare felids and rare  
10 canids and their habitats.

11 (f) MATCHING FUNDS.—In determining whether to  
12 approve project proposals under this section, the Secretary  
13 shall give preference to projects for which there exists  
14 some measure of matching funds.

15 (g) PROJECT REPORTING.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Each person that receives  
17 assistance under this section for a project shall sub-  
18 mit to the Secretary periodic reports (at such inter-  
19 vals as the Secretary considers necessary) that in-  
20 clude all information that the Secretary, after con-  
21 sultation with other appropriate government offi-  
22 cials, determines is necessary to evaluate the  
23 progress and success of the project for the purposes  
24 of ensuring positive results, assessing problems, and  
25 fostering improvements.

1           (2) AVAILABILITY TO THE PUBLIC.—Reports  
2           under paragraph (1), and any other documents re-  
3           lating to projects for which financial assistance is  
4           provided under this Act, shall be made available to  
5           the public.

6           (h) LIMITATIONS ON USE FOR CAPTIVE BREEDING  
7           OR DISPLAY.—Amounts provided as a grant under this  
8           Act may not be used for captive breeding unless as part  
9           of an accredited reintroduction or restoration program.

10          (i) ADVISORY GROUP.—

11           (1) IN GENERAL.—To assist in carrying out  
12           this Act, the Secretary may convene an advisory  
13           group consisting of individuals representing public  
14           and private organizations actively involved in the  
15           conservation of felids and canids.

16           (2) PUBLIC PARTICIPATION.—

17           (A) MEETINGS.—The advisory group  
18           shall—

19                   (i) ensure that each meeting of the  
20                   advisory group is open to the public; and

21                   (ii) provide, at each meeting, an op-  
22                   portunity for interested persons to present  
23                   oral or written statements concerning  
24                   items on the agenda.

1 (B) NOTICE.—The Secretary shall provide  
2 to the public timely notice of each meeting of  
3 the advisory group, including the meeting agen-  
4 da.

5 (C) MINUTES.—Minutes of each meeting  
6 of the advisory group shall be kept by the Sec-  
7 retary and shall be made available to the public.

8 (3) EXEMPTION FROM FEDERAL ADVISORY  
9 COMMITTEE ACT.—The Federal Advisory Committee  
10 Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the advisory  
11 group.

12 **SEC. 5. RARE CATS AND CANIDS CONSERVATION FUND.**

13 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established, in the  
14 Multinational Species Conservation Fund established in  
15 title I of the Department of the Interior and Related  
16 Agencies Appropriations Act, 1999 under the heading  
17 “MULTINATIONAL SPECIES CONSERVATION  
18 FUND”, a separate account to be known as the “Rare  
19 Cats and Canids Conservation Fund”, consisting of—

20 (1) amounts transferred to the Secretary of the  
21 Treasury for deposit into such account under sub-  
22 section (c); and

23 (2) amounts appropriated to such account  
24 under section 6.

25 (b) EXPENDITURES FROM FUND.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
2           upon request by the Secretary, the Secretary of the  
3           Treasury shall transfer from the Fund to the Sec-  
4           retary, without further appropriation, such amounts  
5           as the Secretary determines are necessary to provide  
6           assistance under section 4.

7           (2) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Of the  
8           amounts in the Fund available for each fiscal year,  
9           the Secretary may expend not more than three per-  
10          cent, or up to \$100,000, whichever is greater, to pay  
11          the administrative expenses necessary to carry out  
12          this Act.

13          (c) ACCEPTANCE AND USE OF DONATIONS.—The  
14          Secretary may accept and use donations to provide assist-  
15          ance under section 4, and may make public on the Internet  
16          Web site and in publications of the Department of the In-  
17          terior that the Secretary is authorized to accept and use  
18          such donations. Amounts received by the Secretary in the  
19          form of such donations shall be transferred to the Sec-  
20          retary of the Treasury for deposit into the Fund.

21          **SEC. 6. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

22          There is authorized to be appropriated to the Fund,  
23          \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2016 through 2020  
24          to carry out this Act.

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