

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2544

To regulate firearm silencers and firearm mufflers.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 14, 2021

Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Ms. NORTON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. CARSON, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. NEGUSE, and Mr. RUSH) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To regulate firearm silencers and firearm mufflers.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Help Empower Ameri-
5 cans to Respond Act of 2021” or the “HEAR Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7 Section 921(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
8 amended—

1 or political subdivision of a State for purposes of law
2 enforcement (whether on or off-duty), or a sale or
3 transfer to or possession by a campus law enforce-
4 ment officer for purposes of law enforcement (wheth-
5 er on or off-duty);

6 “(B) the importation for, or sale or transfer to
7 a licensee under title I of the Atomic Energy Act of
8 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.) for purposes of estab-
9 lishing and maintaining an on-site physical protec-
10 tion system and security organization required by
11 Federal law, or possession by an employee or con-
12 tractor of such licensee on-site for such purposes or
13 off-site for purposes of licensee-authorized training
14 or transportation of nuclear materials; or

15 “(C) the importation for, manufacture for, sale
16 to, transfer to, or possession by a licensed manufac-
17 turer or licensed importer for the purposes of testing
18 or experimentation authorized by the Attorney Gen-
19 eral.

20 “(3) For purposes of paragraph (2)(A), the term
21 ‘campus law enforcement officer’ means an individual who
22 is—

23 “(A) employed by a private institution of higher
24 education that is eligible for funding under title IV

1 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
2 1070 et seq.);

3 “(B) responsible for the prevention or investiga-
4 tion of crime involving injury to persons or property,
5 including apprehension or detention of persons for
6 such crimes;

7 “(C) authorized by Federal, State, or local law
8 to carry a firearm, execute search warrants, and
9 make arrests; and

10 “(D) recognized, commissioned, or certified by
11 a government entity as a law enforcement officer.”.

12 (b) SEIZURE AND FORFEITURE OF FIREARM SILENC-
13 ERS AND FIREARM MUFFLERS.—Section 924(d) of title
14 18, United States Code, is amended—

15 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “or (k)” and
16 inserting “(k), or (v)”; and

17 (2) in paragraph (3)(E), by inserting “922(v),”
18 after “922(n),”.

19 **SEC. 4. PENALTIES.**

20 Section 924(a)(1)(B) of title 18, United States Code,
21 is amended by striking “or (q)” and inserting “(q), or
22 (v)”.

1 **SEC. 5. USE OF BYRNE GRANTS FOR BUY-BACK PROGRAMS**
2 **FOR FIREARM SILENCERS AND FIREARM**
3 **MUFFLERS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 501(a)(1) of title I of the
5 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34
6 U.S.C. 10152(a)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the
7 following:

8 “(I) Compensation for surrendered firearm
9 silencers and firearm mufflers, as those terms
10 are defined in section 921 of title 18, United
11 States Code, under the buy-back program for
12 firearm silencers and firearm mufflers required
13 under section 5(b) of the Help Empower Ameri-
14 cans to Respond Act of 2021.”.

15 (b) REQUIREMENT.—During the 90-day period de-
16 scribed in section 6, the Attorney General shall establish
17 and implement a buy-back program, to be carried out
18 across the United States, to purchase firearm silencers
19 and firearm mufflers (as defined in section 921(a) of title
20 18, United States Code) from individuals seeking to com-
21 ply with the requirements of this Act and the amendments
22 made by this Act.

23 **SEC. 6. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

24 The amendments made by sections 2, 3, and 4 shall
25 take effect on the date that is 90 days after the date of
26 enactment of this Act.

1 **SEC. 7. SEVERABILITY.**

2 If any provision of this Act, an amendment made by
3 this Act, or the application of such provision or amend-
4 ment to any person or circumstance is held to be unconsti-
5 tutional, the remainder of this Act, the amendments made
6 by this Act, and the application of such provision or
7 amendment to any person or circumstance shall not be af-
8 fected thereby.

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