

119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 4546

To amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit capacity-based restrictions on firearm magazines, and for other purposes.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 17, 2025

Mr. WIED (for himself, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. TAYLOR, Mr. COLLINS, and Mr. FULCHER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

---

## A BILL

To amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit capacity-based restrictions on firearm magazines, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Freedom from Im-  
5 proper Regulation and Enforcement Act” or “FIRE Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITIONS RELATING TO CAPACITY-BASED RE-**  
2 **STRICTIONS ON FIREARM MAGAZINES.**

3 (a) FEDERAL RESTRICTIONS.—Section 926 of title  
4 18, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end  
5 the following:

6 “(d) An officer or employee of the Federal Govern-  
7 ment may not prescribe or enforce any regulation that im-  
8 poses any limitation or prohibition in relation to a firearm  
9 magazine based on the capacity of the magazine.”.

10 (b) STATE AND LOCAL RESTRICTIONS.—Section 927  
11 of such title is amended—

12 (1) by inserting “(a)” before “No”; and

13 (2) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(b) A State or local law that imposes any limitation,  
15 prohibition, or penalty in relation to a firearm magazine  
16 based on the capacity of the magazine shall have no force  
17 or effect.”.

18 (c) FIREARM MAGAZINE DEFINED.—Section 921(a)  
19 of such title is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
20 lowing:

21 “(39) The term ‘firearm magazine’ means a fixed or  
22 detachable device used to store and feed ammunition into  
23 a firearm. The term ‘capacity’ means, with respect to a  
24 firearm magazine, the number of rounds of ammunition  
25 that can be stored in the magazine.”.

1       (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply with respect to conduct engaged  
3 in 30 or more days after the date of the enactment of  
4 this Act.

○