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ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2320

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State of Washington

69th Legislature

2026 Regular Session

**By** House Civil Rights & Judiciary (originally sponsored by Representatives Salahuddin, Peterson, Berry, Taylor, Farivar, Reed, Ramel, Santos, Obras, Parshley, Leavitt, Nance, Callan, Zahn, Street, Ryu, Doglio, Ormsby, Berg, Reeves, Macri, Fosse, Hill, and Pollet)

READ FIRST TIME 02/04/26.

1 AN ACT Relating to the regulation of firearm manufacturing that  
2 involves the use of three-dimensional printers, computer numerical  
3 control milling machines, or digital firearm manufacturing code;  
4 amending RCW 9.41.010, 9.41.190, 9.41.325, 9.41.326, and 9.41.327;  
5 reenacting and amending RCW 9.41.010; creating a new section;  
6 providing an effective date; providing an expiration date; and  
7 declaring an emergency.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The legislature finds the production of  
10 undetectable and untraceable firearms and firearm components through  
11 three-dimensional printing and computer numerical control (CNC)  
12 milling presents a growing threat to public safety. The legislature  
13 further finds the production of firearms by unlicensed manufacturers  
14 allows prohibited individuals to evade background checks and obtain  
15 firearms they could not otherwise lawfully obtain. The legislature  
16 intends to address these problems by strengthening the state's  
17 existing firearms laws.

18 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.41.010 and 2024 c 289 s 1 and 2024 c 62 s 32 are  
19 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

1 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
2 this section apply throughout this chapter.

3 (1) "Antique firearm" means a firearm or replica of a firearm not  
4 designed or redesigned for using rim fire or conventional center fire  
5 ignition with fixed ammunition and manufactured in or before 1898,  
6 including any matchlock, flintlock, percussion cap, or similar type  
7 of ignition system and also any firearm using fixed ammunition  
8 manufactured in or before 1898, for which ammunition is no longer  
9 manufactured in the United States and is not readily available in the  
10 ordinary channels of commercial trade.

11 (2) (a) "Assault weapon" means:

12 (i) Any of the following specific firearms regardless of which  
13 company produced and manufactured the firearm:

AK-47 in all forms
AK-74 in all forms
Algimec AGM-1 type semiautomatic
American Arms Spectre da semiautomatic carbine
AR15, M16, or M4 in all forms
AR 180 type semiautomatic
Argentine L.S.R. semiautomatic
Australian Automatic
Auto-Ordnance Thompson M1 and 1927 semiautomatics
Barrett .50 cal light semiautomatic
Barrett .50 cal M87
Barrett .50 cal M107A1
Barrett REC7
Beretta AR70/S70 type semiautomatic
Bushmaster Carbon 15
Bushmaster ACR
Bushmaster XM-15
Bushmaster MOE
Calico models M100 and M900
CETME Sporter
CIS SR 88 type semiautomatic

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Colt CAR 15
Daewoo K-1
Daewoo K-2
Dragunov semiautomatic
Fabrique Nationale FAL in all forms
Fabrique Nationale F2000
Fabrique Nationale L1A1 Sporter
Fabrique Nationale M249S
Fabrique Nationale PS90
Fabrique Nationale SCAR
FAMAS .223 semiautomatic
Galil
Heckler & Koch G3 in all forms
Heckler & Koch HK-41/91
Heckler & Koch HK-43/93
Heckler & Koch HK94A2/3
Heckler & Koch MP-5 in all forms
Heckler & Koch PSG-1
Heckler & Koch SL8
Heckler & Koch UMP
Manchester Arms Commando MK-45
Manchester Arms MK-9
SAR-4800
SIG AMT SG510 in all forms
SIG SG550 in all forms
SKS
Spectre M4
Springfield Armory BM-59
Springfield Armory G3
Springfield Armory SAR-8
Springfield Armory SAR-48
Springfield Armory SAR-3

1	Springfield Armory M-21 sniper
2	Springfield Armory M1A
3	Smith & Wesson M&P 15
4	Sterling Mk 1
5	Sterling Mk 6/7
6	Steyr AUG
7	TNW M230
8	FAMAS F11
9	Uzi 9mm carbine/rifle

10 (ii) A semiautomatic rifle that has an overall length of less  
 11 than 30 inches;

12 (iii) A conversion kit, part, or combination of parts, from which  
 13 an assault weapon can be assembled or from which a firearm can be  
 14 converted into an assault weapon if those parts are in the possession  
 15 or under the control of the same person; or

16 (iv) A semiautomatic, center fire rifle that has the capacity to  
 17 accept a detachable magazine and has one or more of the following:

18 (A) A grip that is independent or detached from the stock that  
 19 protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of the weapon. The  
 20 addition of a fin attaching the grip to the stock does not exempt the  
 21 grip if it otherwise resembles the grip found on a pistol;

22 (B) Thumbhole stock;

23 (C) Folding or telescoping stock;

24 (D) Forward pistol, vertical, angled, or other grip designed for  
 25 use by the nonfiring hand to improve control;

26 (E) Flash suppressor, flash guard, flash eliminator, flash hider,  
 27 sound suppressor, silencer, or any item designed to reduce the visual  
 28 or audio signature of the firearm;

29 (F) Muzzle brake, recoil compensator, or any item designed to be  
 30 affixed to the barrel to reduce recoil or muzzle rise;

31 (G) Threaded barrel designed to attach a flash suppressor, sound  
 32 suppressor, muzzle break, or similar item;

33 (H) Grenade launcher or flare launcher; or

34 (I) A shroud that encircles either all or part of the barrel  
 35 designed to shield the bearer's hand from heat, except a solid  
 36 forearm of a stock that covers only the bottom of the barrel;

1 (v) A semiautomatic, center fire rifle that has a fixed magazine  
2 with the capacity to accept more than 10 rounds;

3 (vi) A semiautomatic pistol that has the capacity to accept a  
4 detachable magazine and has one or more of the following:

5 (A) A threaded barrel, capable of accepting a flash suppressor,  
6 forward handgrip, or silencer;

7 (B) A second hand grip;

8 (C) A shroud that encircles either all or part of the barrel  
9 designed to shield the bearer's hand from heat, except a solid  
10 forearm of a stock that covers only the bottom of the barrel; or

11 (D) The capacity to accept a detachable magazine at some location  
12 outside of the pistol grip;

13 (vii) A semiautomatic shotgun that has any of the following:

14 (A) A folding or telescoping stock;

15 (B) A grip that is independent or detached from the stock that  
16 protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of the weapon. The  
17 addition of a fin attaching the grip to the stock does not exempt the  
18 grip if it otherwise resembles the grip found on a pistol;

19 (C) A thumbhole stock;

20 (D) A forward pistol, vertical, angled, or other grip designed  
21 for use by the nonfiring hand to improve control;

22 (E) A fixed magazine in excess of seven rounds; or

23 (F) A revolving cylinder shotgun.

24 (b) For the purposes of this subsection, "fixed magazine" means  
25 an ammunition feeding device contained in, or permanently attached  
26 to, a firearm in such a manner that the device cannot be removed  
27 without disassembly of the firearm action.

28 (c) "Assault weapon" does not include antique firearms, any  
29 firearm that has been made permanently inoperable, or any firearm  
30 that is manually operated by bolt, pump, lever, or slide action.

31 (3) "Assemble" means to fit together component parts.

32 (4) "Barrel length" means the distance from the bolt face of a  
33 closed action down the length of the axis of the bore to the crown of  
34 the muzzle, or in the case of a barrel with attachments to the end of  
35 any legal device permanently attached to the end of the muzzle.

36 (5) "Bump-fire stock" means a butt stock designed to be attached  
37 to a semiautomatic firearm with the effect of increasing the rate of  
38 fire achievable with the semiautomatic firearm to that of a fully  
39 automatic firearm by using the energy from the recoil of the firearm

1 to generate reciprocating action that facilitates repeated activation  
2 of the trigger.

3 (6) "Conviction" or "convicted" means, whether in an adult court  
4 or adjudicated in a juvenile court, that a plea of guilty has been  
5 accepted or a verdict of guilty has been filed, or a finding of guilt  
6 has been entered, notwithstanding the pendency of any future  
7 proceedings including, but not limited to, sentencing or disposition,  
8 posttrial or post-fact-finding motions, and appeals. "Conviction"  
9 includes a dismissal entered after a period of probation, suspension,  
10 or deferral of sentence, and also includes equivalent dispositions by  
11 courts in jurisdictions other than Washington state.

12 (7) "Crime of violence" means:

13 (a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter  
14 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an  
15 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or  
16 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the  
17 first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties  
18 if committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree,  
19 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of  
20 a child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, burglary  
21 in the second degree, residential burglary, and robbery in the second  
22 degree;

23 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time  
24 prior to June 6, 1996, which is comparable to a felony classified as  
25 a crime of violence in (a) of this subsection; and

26 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense  
27 comparable to a felony classified as a crime of violence under (a) or  
28 (b) of this subsection.

29 (8) "Curio or relic" has the same meaning as provided in 27  
30 C.F.R. Sec. 478.11.

31 (9) "Dealer" means a person engaged in the business of selling  
32 firearms at wholesale or retail who has, or is required to have, a  
33 federal firearms license under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a). A person who  
34 does not have, and is not required to have, a federal firearms  
35 license under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a), is not a dealer if that person  
36 makes only occasional sales, exchanges, or purchases of firearms for  
37 the enhancement of a personal collection or for a hobby, or sells all  
38 or part of his or her personal collection of firearms.

1 (10) "Detachable magazine" means an ammunition feeding device  
2 that can be loaded or unloaded while detached from a firearm and  
3 readily inserted into a firearm.

4 (11) "Digital firearm manufacturing code" means any digital  
5 instructions in the form of computer-aided design files or other code  
6 or instructions stored and displayed in electronic format as a  
7 digital model that may be used to program a three-dimensional printer  
8 or a computer numerical control (CNC) milling machine to manufacture  
9 or produce a firearm, frame or receiver, unfinished frame or  
10 receiver, magazine, or unlawful firearm part as identified in RCW  
11 9.41.220.

12 (12) "Distribute" means to give out, provide, make available, or  
13 deliver a firearm or large capacity magazine to any person in this  
14 state, with or without consideration, whether the distributor is in-  
15 state or out-of-state. "Distribute" includes, but is not limited to,  
16 filling orders placed in this state, online or otherwise.  
17 "Distribute" also includes causing a firearm or large capacity  
18 magazine to be delivered in this state.

19 ~~((12))~~ (13) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as  
20 provided in RCW 10.99.020.

21 ~~((13))~~ (14) "Family or household member" has the same meaning  
22 as in RCW 7.105.010.

23 ~~((14))~~ (15) "Federal firearms dealer" means a licensed dealer  
24 as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 921(a)(11).

25 ~~((15))~~ (16) "Federal firearms importer" means a licensed  
26 importer as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 921(a)(9).

27 ~~((16))~~ (17) "Federal firearms manufacturer" means a licensed  
28 manufacturer as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 921(a)(10).

29 ~~((17))~~ (18) "Felony" means any felony offense under the laws of  
30 this state or any federal or out-of-state offense comparable to a  
31 felony offense under the laws of this state.

32 ~~((18))~~ (19) "Felony firearm offender" means a person who has  
33 previously been convicted or found not guilty by reason of insanity  
34 in this state of any felony firearm offense. A person is not a felony  
35 firearm offender under this chapter if any and all qualifying  
36 offenses have been the subject of an expungement, pardon, annulment,  
37 certificate, or rehabilitation, or other equivalent procedure based  
38 on a finding of the rehabilitation of the person convicted or a  
39 pardon, annulment, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding  
40 of innocence.

1       (~~(19)~~) (20) "Felony firearm offense" means:

2       (a) Any felony offense that is a violation of this chapter;

3       (b) A violation of RCW 9A.36.045;

4       (c) A violation of RCW 9A.56.300;

5       (d) A violation of RCW 9A.56.310;

6       (e) Any felony offense if the offender was armed with a firearm  
7 in the commission of the offense.

8       (~~(20)~~) (21) "Firearm" means a weapon or device from which a  
9 projectile or projectiles may be fired by an explosive such as  
10 gunpowder. For the purposes of RCW 9.41.040, "firearm" also includes  
11 frames and receivers. "Firearm" does not include a flare gun or other  
12 pyrotechnic visual distress signaling device, or a powder-actuated  
13 tool or other device designed solely to be used for construction  
14 purposes.

15       (~~(21)~~) (22) (a) "Frame or receiver" means a part of a firearm  
16 that, when the complete firearm is assembled, is visible from the  
17 exterior and provides housing or a structure designed to hold or  
18 integrate one or more fire control components, even if pins or other  
19 attachments are required to connect the fire control components. Any  
20 such part identified with a serial number shall be presumed, absent  
21 an official determination by the bureau of alcohol, tobacco,  
22 firearms, and explosives or other reliable evidence to the contrary,  
23 to be a frame or receiver.

24       (b) For purposes of this subsection, "fire control component"  
25 means a component necessary for the firearm to initiate, complete, or  
26 continue the firing sequence, including any of the following: Hammer,  
27 bolt, bolt carrier, breechblock, cylinder, trigger mechanism, firing  
28 pin, striker, or slide rails.

29       (~~(22)~~) (23) "Gun" has the same meaning as firearm.

30       (~~(23)~~) (24) "Import" means to move, transport, or receive an  
31 item from a place outside the territorial limits of the state of  
32 Washington to a place inside the territorial limits of the state of  
33 Washington. "Import" does not mean situations where an individual  
34 possesses a large capacity magazine or assault weapon when departing  
35 from, and returning to, Washington state, so long as the individual  
36 is returning to Washington in possession of the same large capacity  
37 magazine or assault weapon the individual transported out of state.

38       (~~(24)~~) (25) "Intimate partner" has the same meaning as provided  
39 in RCW 7.105.010.

1        ~~((25))~~ (26) "Large capacity magazine" means an ammunition  
2 feeding device with the capacity to accept more than 10 rounds of  
3 ammunition, or any conversion kit, part, or combination of parts,  
4 from which such a device can be assembled if those parts are in  
5 possession of or under the control of the same person, but shall not  
6 be construed to include any of the following:

7        (a) An ammunition feeding device that has been permanently  
8 altered so that it cannot accommodate more than 10 rounds of  
9 ammunition;

10        (b) A 22 caliber tube ammunition feeding device; or

11        (c) A tubular magazine that is contained in a lever-action  
12 firearm.

13        ~~((26))~~ (27) "Law enforcement officer" includes a general  
14 authority Washington peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020, or a  
15 specially commissioned Washington peace officer as defined in RCW  
16 10.93.020. "Law enforcement officer" also includes a limited  
17 authority Washington peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020 if  
18 such officer is duly authorized by his or her employer to carry a  
19 concealed pistol.

20        ~~((27))~~ (28) "Lawful permanent resident" has the same meaning  
21 afforded a person "lawfully admitted for permanent residence" in 8  
22 U.S.C. Sec. 1101(a)(20).

23        ~~((28))~~ (29) "Licensed collector" means a person who is  
24 federally licensed under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(b).

25        ~~((29))~~ (30) "Licensed dealer" means a person who is federally  
26 licensed under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a).

27        ~~((30))~~ (31) "Loaded" means:

28        (a) There is a cartridge in the chamber of the firearm;

29        (b) Cartridges are in a clip that is locked in place in the  
30 firearm;

31        (c) There is a cartridge in the cylinder of the firearm, if the  
32 firearm is a revolver;

33        (d) There is a cartridge in the tube or magazine that is inserted  
34 in the action; or

35        (e) There is a ball in the barrel and the firearm is capped or  
36 primed if the firearm is a muzzle loader.

37        ~~((31))~~ (32) "Machine gun" means any firearm known as a machine  
38 gun, mechanical rifle, submachine gun, or any other mechanism or  
39 instrument not requiring that the trigger be pressed for each shot  
40 and having a reservoir clip, disc, drum, belt, or other separable

1 mechanical device for storing, carrying, or supplying ammunition  
2 which can be loaded into the firearm, mechanism, or instrument, and  
3 fired therefrom at the rate of five or more shots per second.

4 ~~((32))~~ (33) "Manufacture" means, with respect to a firearm or  
5 large capacity magazine, the fabrication, making, formation,  
6 production, or construction of a firearm or large capacity magazine,  
7 by manual labor or by machinery.

8 ~~((33))~~ (34) "Mental health professional" means a psychiatrist,  
9 psychologist, or physician assistant working with a psychiatrist who  
10 is acting as a participating physician as defined in RCW 18.71A.010,  
11 psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner, psychiatric  
12 nurse, social worker, mental health counselor, marriage and family  
13 therapist, or such other mental health professionals as may be  
14 defined in statute or by rules adopted by the department of health  
15 pursuant to the provisions of chapter 71.05 RCW.

16 ~~((34))~~ (35) "Nonimmigrant alien" means a person defined as such  
17 in 8 U.S.C. Sec. 1101(a) (15).

18 ~~((35))~~ (36) "Person" means any individual, corporation,  
19 company, association, firm, partnership, club, organization, society,  
20 joint stock company, or other legal entity.

21 ~~((36))~~ (37) "Pistol" means any firearm with a barrel less than  
22 16 inches in length, or is designed to be held and fired by the use  
23 of a single hand.

24 ~~((37))~~ (38) "Rifle" means a weapon designed or redesigned, made  
25 or remade, and intended to be fired from the shoulder and designed or  
26 redesigned, made or remade, and intended to use the energy of the  
27 explosive in a fixed metallic cartridge to fire only a single  
28 projectile through a rifled bore for each single pull of the trigger.

29 ~~((38))~~ (39) "Sale" and "sell" mean the actual approval of the  
30 delivery of a firearm in consideration of payment or promise of  
31 payment.

32 ~~((39))~~ (40) "Secure gun storage" means:

33 (a) A locked box, gun safe, or other secure locked storage space  
34 that is designed to prevent unauthorized use or discharge of a  
35 firearm; and

36 (b) The act of keeping an unloaded firearm stored by such means.

37 ~~((40))~~ (41) "Semiautomatic" means any firearm which utilizes a  
38 portion of the energy of a firing cartridge to extract the fired  
39 cartridge case and chamber the next round, and which requires a  
40 separate pull of the trigger to fire each cartridge.

1       (~~(41)~~) (42)(a) "Semiautomatic assault rifle" means any rifle  
2 which utilizes a portion of the energy of a firing cartridge to  
3 extract the fired cartridge case and chamber the next round, and  
4 which requires a separate pull of the trigger to fire each cartridge.

5       (b) "Semiautomatic assault rifle" does not include antique  
6 firearms, any firearm that has been made permanently inoperable, or  
7 any firearm that is manually operated by bolt, pump, lever, or slide  
8 action.

9       (~~(42)~~) (43) "Serious offense" means any of the following  
10 felonies or a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies,  
11 as now existing or hereafter amended:

12       (a) Any crime of violence;

13       (b) Any felony violation of the uniform controlled substances  
14 act, chapter 69.50 RCW, that is classified as a class B felony or  
15 that has a maximum term of imprisonment of at least 10 years;

16       (c) Child molestation in the second degree;

17       (d) Incest when committed against a child under age 14;

18       (e) Indecent liberties;

19       (f) Leading organized crime;

20       (g) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;

21       (h) Rape in the third degree;

22       (i) Drive-by shooting;

23       (j) Sexual exploitation;

24       (k) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of  
25 a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating  
26 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a  
27 reckless manner;

28       (l) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of  
29 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating  
30 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation  
31 of any vehicle in a reckless manner;

32       (m) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual  
33 motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under RCW 9.94A.030;

34       (n) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW  
35 9.94A.825;

36       (o) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to June 6,  
37 1996, that is comparable to a serious offense, or any federal or out-  
38 of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state  
39 would be a felony classified as a serious offense;

40       (p) Any felony conviction under RCW 9.41.115; or

1 (q) Any felony charged under RCW 46.61.502(6) or 46.61.504(6).  
2 ~~((43))~~ (44) "Sex offense" has the same meaning as provided in  
3 RCW 9.94A.030.

4 ~~((44))~~ (45) "Short-barreled rifle" means a rifle having one or  
5 more barrels less than 16 inches in length and any weapon made from a  
6 rifle by any means of modification if such modified weapon has an  
7 overall length of less than 26 inches.

8 ~~((45))~~ (46) "Short-barreled shotgun" means a shotgun having one  
9 or more barrels less than 18 inches in length and any weapon made  
10 from a shotgun by any means of modification if such modified weapon  
11 has an overall length of less than 26 inches.

12 ~~((46))~~ (47) "Shotgun" means a weapon with one or more barrels,  
13 designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended to be fired from  
14 the shoulder and designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended  
15 to use the energy of the explosive in a fixed shotgun shell to fire  
16 through a smooth bore either a number of ball shot or a single  
17 projectile for each single pull of the trigger.

18 ~~((47))~~ (48) "Substance use disorder professional" means a  
19 person certified under chapter 18.205 RCW.

20 ~~((48))~~ (49) "Three-dimensional printer" means a computer-aided  
21 manufacturing device capable of producing a three-dimensional object  
22 from a three-dimensional digital model through an additive  
23 manufacturing process that involves the layering of two-dimensional  
24 cross sections formed of a resin or other material that are fused  
25 together to form a three-dimensional object.

26 (50) "Transfer" means the intended delivery of a firearm to  
27 another person without consideration of payment or promise of payment  
28 including, but not limited to, gifts and loans. "Transfer" does not  
29 include the delivery of a firearm owned or leased by an entity  
30 licensed or qualified to do business in the state of Washington to,  
31 or return of such a firearm by, any of that entity's employees or  
32 agents, defined to include volunteers participating in an honor  
33 guard, for lawful purposes in the ordinary course of business.

34 ~~((49))~~ (51) "Undetectable firearm" means any firearm that is  
35 not as detectable as 3.7 ounces of 17-4 PH stainless steel by walk-  
36 through metal detectors or magnetometers commonly used at airports or  
37 any firearm where the barrel, the slide or cylinder, or the frame or  
38 receiver of the firearm would not generate an image that accurately  
39 depicts the shape of the part when examined by the types of X-ray  
40 machines commonly used at airports.

1       (~~(50)~~) (52) (a) "Unfinished frame or receiver" means a frame or  
2 receiver that is partially complete, disassembled, or inoperable,  
3 that: (i) Has reached a stage in manufacture where it may readily be  
4 completed, assembled, converted, or restored to a functional state;  
5 or (ii) is marketed or sold to the public to become or be used as the  
6 frame or receiver of a functional firearm once finished or completed,  
7 including without limitation products marketed or sold to the public  
8 as an 80 percent frame or receiver or unfinished frame or receiver.

9       (b) For purposes of this subsection:

10       (i) "Readily" means a process that is fairly or reasonably  
11 efficient, quick, and easy, but not necessarily the most efficient,  
12 speedy, or easy process. Factors relevant in making this  
13 determination, with no single one controlling, include the following:  
14 (A) Time, i.e., how long it takes to finish the process; (B) ease,  
15 i.e., how difficult it is to do so; (C) expertise, i.e., what  
16 knowledge and skills are required; (D) equipment, i.e., what tools  
17 are required; (E) availability, i.e., whether additional parts are  
18 required, and how easily they can be obtained; (F) expense, i.e., how  
19 much it costs; (G) scope, i.e., the extent to which the subject of  
20 the process must be changed to finish it; and (H) feasibility, i.e.,  
21 whether the process would damage or destroy the subject of the  
22 process, or cause it to malfunction.

23       (ii) "Partially complete," as it modifies frame or receiver,  
24 means a forging, casting, printing, extrusion, machined body, or  
25 similar article that has reached a stage in manufacture where it is  
26 clearly identifiable as an unfinished component part of a firearm.

27       (~~(51)~~) (53) "Unlicensed person" means any person who is not a  
28 licensed dealer under this chapter.

29       (~~(52)~~) (54) "Untraceable firearm" means any firearm  
30 manufactured after July 1, 2019, that is not an antique firearm and  
31 that cannot be traced by law enforcement by means of a serial number  
32 affixed to the firearm by a federal firearms manufacturer, federal  
33 firearms importer, or federal firearms dealer in compliance with all  
34 federal laws and regulations.

35       (~~(53)~~) (55) "Washington state patrol firearms background check  
36 program" means the division within the state patrol that conducts  
37 background checks for all firearm transfers and the disposition of  
38 firearms.

1       **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.41.010 and 2025 c 58 s 5064 are each amended to  
2 read as follows:

3       Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
4 this section apply throughout this chapter.

5       (1) "Antique firearm" means a firearm or replica of a firearm not  
6 designed or redesigned for using rim fire or conventional center fire  
7 ignition with fixed ammunition and manufactured in or before 1898,  
8 including any matchlock, flintlock, percussion cap, or similar type  
9 of ignition system and also any firearm using fixed ammunition  
10 manufactured in or before 1898, for which ammunition is no longer  
11 manufactured in the United States and is not readily available in the  
12 ordinary channels of commercial trade.

13       (2) (a) "Assault weapon" means:

14       (i) Any of the following specific firearms regardless of which  
15 company produced and manufactured the firearm:

AK-47 in all forms
AK-74 in all forms
Algimec AGM-1 type semiautomatic
American Arms Spectre da semiautomatic carbine
AR15, M16, or M4 in all forms
AR 180 type semiautomatic
Argentine L.S.R. semiautomatic
Australian Automatic
Auto-Ordnance Thompson M1 and 1927 semiautomatics
Barrett .50 cal light semiautomatic
Barrett .50 cal M87
Barrett .50 cal M107A1
Barrett REC7
Beretta AR70/S70 type semiautomatic
Bushmaster Carbon 15
Bushmaster ACR
Bushmaster XM-15
Bushmaster MOE
Calico models M100 and M900

1	CETME Sporter
2	CIS SR 88 type semiautomatic
3	Colt CAR 15
4	Daewoo K-1
5	Daewoo K-2
6	Dragunov semiautomatic
7	Fabrique Nationale FAL in all forms
8	Fabrique Nationale F2000
9	Fabrique Nationale L1A1 Sporter
10	Fabrique Nationale M249S
11	Fabrique Nationale PS90
12	Fabrique Nationale SCAR
13	FAMAS .223 semiautomatic
14	Galil
15	Heckler & Koch G3 in all forms
16	Heckler & Koch HK-41/91
17	Heckler & Koch HK-43/93
18	Heckler & Koch HK94A2/3
19	Heckler & Koch MP-5 in all forms
20	Heckler & Koch PSG-1
21	Heckler & Koch SL8
22	Heckler & Koch UMP
23	Manchester Arms Commando MK-45
24	Manchester Arms MK-9
25	SAR-4800
26	SIG AMT SG510 in all forms
27	SIG SG550 in all forms
28	SKS
29	Spectre M4
30	Springfield Armory BM-59
31	Springfield Armory G3
32	Springfield Armory SAR-8

1	Springfield Armory SAR-48
2	Springfield Armory SAR-3
3	Springfield Armory M-21 sniper
4	Springfield Armory M1A
5	Smith & Wesson M&P 15
6	Sterling Mk 1
7	Sterling Mk 6/7
8	Steyr AUG
9	TNW M230
10	FAMAS F11
11	Uzi 9mm carbine/rifle

12 (ii) A semiautomatic rifle that has an overall length of less  
 13 than 30 inches;

14 (iii) A conversion kit, part, or combination of parts, from which  
 15 an assault weapon can be assembled or from which a firearm can be  
 16 converted into an assault weapon if those parts are in the possession  
 17 or under the control of the same person; or

18 (iv) A semiautomatic, center fire rifle that has the capacity to  
 19 accept a detachable magazine and has one or more of the following:

20 (A) A grip that is independent or detached from the stock that  
 21 protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of the weapon. The  
 22 addition of a fin attaching the grip to the stock does not exempt the  
 23 grip if it otherwise resembles the grip found on a pistol;

24 (B) Thumbhole stock;

25 (C) Folding or telescoping stock;

26 (D) Forward pistol, vertical, angled, or other grip designed for  
 27 use by the nonfiring hand to improve control;

28 (E) Flash suppressor, flash guard, flash eliminator, flash hider,  
 29 sound suppressor, silencer, or any item designed to reduce the visual  
 30 or audio signature of the firearm;

31 (F) Muzzle brake, recoil compensator, or any item designed to be  
 32 affixed to the barrel to reduce recoil or muzzle rise;

33 (G) Threaded barrel designed to attach a flash suppressor, sound  
 34 suppressor, muzzle break, or similar item;

35 (H) Grenade launcher or flare launcher; or

1 (I) A shroud that encircles either all or part of the barrel  
2 designed to shield the bearer's hand from heat, except a solid  
3 forearm of a stock that covers only the bottom of the barrel;

4 (v) A semiautomatic, center fire rifle that has a fixed magazine  
5 with the capacity to accept more than 10 rounds;

6 (vi) A semiautomatic pistol that has the capacity to accept a  
7 detachable magazine and has one or more of the following:

8 (A) A threaded barrel, capable of accepting a flash suppressor,  
9 forward handgrip, or silencer;

10 (B) A second hand grip;

11 (C) A shroud that encircles either all or part of the barrel  
12 designed to shield the bearer's hand from heat, except a solid  
13 forearm of a stock that covers only the bottom of the barrel; or

14 (D) The capacity to accept a detachable magazine at some location  
15 outside of the pistol grip;

16 (vii) A semiautomatic shotgun that has any of the following:

17 (A) A folding or telescoping stock;

18 (B) A grip that is independent or detached from the stock that  
19 protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of the weapon. The  
20 addition of a fin attaching the grip to the stock does not exempt the  
21 grip if it otherwise resembles the grip found on a pistol;

22 (C) A thumbhole stock;

23 (D) A forward pistol, vertical, angled, or other grip designed  
24 for use by the nonfiring hand to improve control;

25 (E) A fixed magazine in excess of seven rounds; or

26 (F) A revolving cylinder shotgun.

27 (b) For the purposes of this subsection, "fixed magazine" means  
28 an ammunition feeding device contained in, or permanently attached  
29 to, a firearm in such a manner that the device cannot be removed  
30 without disassembly of the firearm action.

31 (c) "Assault weapon" does not include antique firearms, any  
32 firearm that has been made permanently inoperable, or any firearm  
33 that is manually operated by bolt, pump, lever, or slide action.

34 (3) "Assemble" means to fit together component parts.

35 (4) "Barrel length" means the distance from the bolt face of a  
36 closed action down the length of the axis of the bore to the crown of  
37 the muzzle, or in the case of a barrel with attachments to the end of  
38 any legal device permanently attached to the end of the muzzle.

39 (5) "Bump-fire stock" means a butt stock designed to be attached  
40 to a semiautomatic firearm with the effect of increasing the rate of

1 fire achievable with the semiautomatic firearm to that of a fully  
2 automatic firearm by using the energy from the recoil of the firearm  
3 to generate reciprocating action that facilitates repeated activation  
4 of the trigger.

5 (6) "Conviction" or "convicted" means, whether in an adult court  
6 or adjudicated in a juvenile court, that a plea of guilty has been  
7 accepted or a verdict of guilty has been filed, or a finding of guilt  
8 has been entered, notwithstanding the pendency of any future  
9 proceedings including, but not limited to, sentencing or disposition,  
10 posttrial or post-fact-finding motions, and appeals. "Conviction"  
11 includes a dismissal entered after a period of probation, suspension,  
12 or deferral of sentence, and also includes equivalent dispositions by  
13 courts in jurisdictions other than Washington state.

14 (7) "Crime of violence" means:

15 (a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter  
16 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an  
17 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or  
18 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the  
19 first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties  
20 if committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree,  
21 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of  
22 a child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, burglary  
23 in the second degree, residential burglary, and robbery in the second  
24 degree;

25 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time  
26 prior to June 6, 1996, which is comparable to a felony classified as  
27 a crime of violence in (a) of this subsection; and

28 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense  
29 comparable to a felony classified as a crime of violence under (a) or  
30 (b) of this subsection.

31 (8) "Curio or relic" has the same meaning as provided in 27  
32 C.F.R. Sec. 478.11.

33 (9) "Dealer" means a person engaged in the business of selling  
34 firearms at wholesale or retail who has, or is required to have, a  
35 federal firearms license under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a). A person who  
36 does not have, and is not required to have, a federal firearms  
37 license under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a), is not a dealer if that person  
38 makes only occasional sales, exchanges, or purchases of firearms for  
39 the enhancement of a personal collection or for a hobby, or sells all  
40 or part of his or her personal collection of firearms.

1 (10) "Detachable magazine" means an ammunition feeding device  
2 that can be loaded or unloaded while detached from a firearm and  
3 readily inserted into a firearm.

4 (11) "Digital firearm manufacturing code" means any digital  
5 instructions in the form of computer-aided design files or other code  
6 or instructions stored and displayed in electronic format as a  
7 digital model that may be used to program a three-dimensional printer  
8 or a computer numerical control (CNC) milling machine to manufacture  
9 or produce a firearm, frame or receiver, unfinished frame or  
10 receiver, magazine, or unlawful firearm part as identified in RCW  
11 9.41.220.

12 (12) "Distribute" means to give out, provide, make available, or  
13 deliver a firearm or large capacity magazine to any person in this  
14 state, with or without consideration, whether the distributor is in-  
15 state or out-of-state. "Distribute" includes, but is not limited to,  
16 filling orders placed in this state, online or otherwise.  
17 "Distribute" also includes causing a firearm or large capacity  
18 magazine to be delivered in this state.

19 ~~((12))~~ (13) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as  
20 provided in RCW 10.99.020.

21 ~~((13))~~ (14) "Family or household member" has the same meaning  
22 as in RCW 7.105.010.

23 ~~((14))~~ (15) "Federal firearms dealer" means a licensed dealer  
24 as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 921(a)(11).

25 ~~((15))~~ (16) "Federal firearms importer" means a licensed  
26 importer as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 921(a)(9).

27 ~~((16))~~ (17) "Federal firearms manufacturer" means a licensed  
28 manufacturer as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 921(a)(10).

29 ~~((17))~~ (18) "Felony" means any felony offense under the laws of  
30 this state or any federal or out-of-state offense comparable to a  
31 felony offense under the laws of this state.

32 ~~((18))~~ (19) "Felony firearm offender" means a person who has  
33 previously been convicted or found not guilty by reason of insanity  
34 in this state of any felony firearm offense. A person is not a felony  
35 firearm offender under this chapter if any and all qualifying  
36 offenses have been the subject of an expungement, pardon, annulment,  
37 certificate, or rehabilitation, or other equivalent procedure based  
38 on a finding of the rehabilitation of the person convicted or a  
39 pardon, annulment, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding  
40 of innocence.

1       (~~(19)~~) (20) "Felony firearm offense" means:

2       (a) Any felony offense that is a violation of this chapter;

3       (b) A violation of RCW 9A.36.045;

4       (c) A violation of RCW 9A.56.300;

5       (d) A violation of RCW 9A.56.310;

6       (e) Any felony offense if the offender was armed with a firearm  
7 in the commission of the offense.

8       (~~(20)~~) (21) "Firearm" means a weapon or device from which a  
9 projectile or projectiles may be fired by an explosive such as  
10 gunpowder. For the purposes of RCW 9.41.040, "firearm" also includes  
11 frames and receivers. "Firearm" does not include a flare gun or other  
12 pyrotechnic visual distress signaling device, or a powder-actuated  
13 tool or other device designed solely to be used for construction  
14 purposes.

15       (~~(21)~~) (22) (a) "Frame or receiver" means a part of a firearm  
16 that, when the complete firearm is assembled, is visible from the  
17 exterior and provides housing or a structure designed to hold or  
18 integrate one or more fire control components, even if pins or other  
19 attachments are required to connect the fire control components. Any  
20 such part identified with a serial number shall be presumed, absent  
21 an official determination by the bureau of alcohol, tobacco,  
22 firearms, and explosives or other reliable evidence to the contrary,  
23 to be a frame or receiver.

24       (b) For purposes of this subsection, "fire control component"  
25 means a component necessary for the firearm to initiate, complete, or  
26 continue the firing sequence, including any of the following: Hammer,  
27 bolt, bolt carrier, breechblock, cylinder, trigger mechanism, firing  
28 pin, striker, or slide rails.

29       (~~(22)~~) (23) "Gun" has the same meaning as firearm.

30       (~~(23)~~) (24) "Import" means to move, transport, or receive an  
31 item from a place outside the territorial limits of the state of  
32 Washington to a place inside the territorial limits of the state of  
33 Washington. "Import" does not mean situations where an individual  
34 possesses a large capacity magazine or assault weapon when departing  
35 from, and returning to, Washington state, so long as the individual  
36 is returning to Washington in possession of the same large capacity  
37 magazine or assault weapon the individual transported out of state.

38       (~~(24)~~) (25) "Intimate partner" has the same meaning as provided  
39 in RCW 7.105.010.

1       (~~(25)~~) (26) "Large capacity magazine" means an ammunition  
2 feeding device with the capacity to accept more than 10 rounds of  
3 ammunition, or any conversion kit, part, or combination of parts,  
4 from which such a device can be assembled if those parts are in  
5 possession of or under the control of the same person, but shall not  
6 be construed to include any of the following:

7       (a) An ammunition feeding device that has been permanently  
8 altered so that it cannot accommodate more than 10 rounds of  
9 ammunition;

10       (b) A 22 caliber tube ammunition feeding device; or

11       (c) A tubular magazine that is contained in a lever-action  
12 firearm.

13       (~~(26)~~) (27) "Law enforcement officer" includes a general  
14 authority Washington peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020, or a  
15 specially commissioned Washington peace officer as defined in RCW  
16 10.93.020. "Law enforcement officer" also includes a limited  
17 authority Washington peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020 if  
18 such officer is duly authorized by his or her employer to carry a  
19 concealed pistol.

20       (~~(27)~~) (28) "Lawful permanent resident" has the same meaning  
21 afforded a person "lawfully admitted for permanent residence" in 8  
22 U.S.C. Sec. 1101(a)(20).

23       (~~(28)~~) (29) "Licensed collector" means a person who is  
24 federally licensed under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(b).

25       (~~(29)~~) (30) "Licensed dealer" means a person who is federally  
26 licensed under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a).

27       (~~(30)~~) (31) "Loaded" means:

28       (a) There is a cartridge in the chamber of the firearm;

29       (b) Cartridges are in a clip that is locked in place in the  
30 firearm;

31       (c) There is a cartridge in the cylinder of the firearm, if the  
32 firearm is a revolver;

33       (d) There is a cartridge in the tube or magazine that is inserted  
34 in the action; or

35       (e) There is a ball in the barrel and the firearm is capped or  
36 primed if the firearm is a muzzle loader.

37       (~~(31)~~) (32) "Machine gun" means any firearm known as a machine  
38 gun, mechanical rifle, submachine gun, or any other mechanism or  
39 instrument not requiring that the trigger be pressed for each shot  
40 and having a reservoir clip, disc, drum, belt, or other separable

1 mechanical device for storing, carrying, or supplying ammunition  
2 which can be loaded into the firearm, mechanism, or instrument, and  
3 fired therefrom at the rate of five or more shots per second.

4 ~~((32))~~ (33) "Manufacture" means, with respect to a firearm or  
5 large capacity magazine, the fabrication, making, formation,  
6 production, or construction of a firearm or large capacity magazine,  
7 by manual labor or by machinery.

8 ~~((33))~~ (34) "Mental health professional" means a psychiatrist,  
9 psychologist, or physician assistant working with a psychiatrist who  
10 is acting as a participating physician as defined in RCW 18.71A.010,  
11 psychiatric advanced practice registered nurse, psychiatric nurse,  
12 social worker, mental health counselor, marriage and family  
13 therapist, or such other mental health professionals as may be  
14 defined in statute or by rules adopted by the department of health  
15 pursuant to the provisions of chapter 71.05 RCW.

16 ~~((34))~~ (35) "Nonimmigrant alien" means a person defined as such  
17 in 8 U.S.C. Sec. 1101(a) (15).

18 ~~((35))~~ (36) "Person" means any individual, corporation,  
19 company, association, firm, partnership, club, organization, society,  
20 joint stock company, or other legal entity.

21 ~~((36))~~ (37) "Pistol" means any firearm with a barrel less than  
22 16 inches in length, or is designed to be held and fired by the use  
23 of a single hand.

24 ~~((37))~~ (38) "Rifle" means a weapon designed or redesigned, made  
25 or remade, and intended to be fired from the shoulder and designed or  
26 redesigned, made or remade, and intended to use the energy of the  
27 explosive in a fixed metallic cartridge to fire only a single  
28 projectile through a rifled bore for each single pull of the trigger.

29 ~~((38))~~ (39) "Sale" and "sell" mean the actual approval of the  
30 delivery of a firearm in consideration of payment or promise of  
31 payment.

32 ~~((39))~~ (40) "Secure gun storage" means:

33 (a) A locked box, gun safe, or other secure locked storage space  
34 that is designed to prevent unauthorized use or discharge of a  
35 firearm; and

36 (b) The act of keeping an unloaded firearm stored by such means.

37 ~~((40))~~ (41) "Semiautomatic" means any firearm which utilizes a  
38 portion of the energy of a firing cartridge to extract the fired  
39 cartridge case and chamber the next round, and which requires a  
40 separate pull of the trigger to fire each cartridge.

1       (~~(41)~~) (42)(a) "Semiautomatic assault rifle" means any rifle  
2 which utilizes a portion of the energy of a firing cartridge to  
3 extract the fired cartridge case and chamber the next round, and  
4 which requires a separate pull of the trigger to fire each cartridge.

5       (b) "Semiautomatic assault rifle" does not include antique  
6 firearms, any firearm that has been made permanently inoperable, or  
7 any firearm that is manually operated by bolt, pump, lever, or slide  
8 action.

9       (~~(42)~~) (43) "Serious offense" means any of the following  
10 felonies or a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies,  
11 as now existing or hereafter amended:

12       (a) Any crime of violence;

13       (b) Any felony violation of the uniform controlled substances  
14 act, chapter 69.50 RCW, that is classified as a class B felony or  
15 that has a maximum term of imprisonment of at least 10 years;

16       (c) Child molestation in the second degree;

17       (d) Incest when committed against a child under age 14;

18       (e) Indecent liberties;

19       (f) Leading organized crime;

20       (g) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;

21       (h) Rape in the third degree;

22       (i) Drive-by shooting;

23       (j) Sexual exploitation;

24       (k) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of  
25 a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating  
26 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a  
27 reckless manner;

28       (l) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of  
29 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating  
30 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation  
31 of any vehicle in a reckless manner;

32       (m) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual  
33 motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under RCW 9.94A.030;

34       (n) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW  
35 9.94A.825;

36       (o) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to June 6,  
37 1996, that is comparable to a serious offense, or any federal or out-  
38 of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state  
39 would be a felony classified as a serious offense;

40       (p) Any felony conviction under RCW 9.41.115; or

1 (q) Any felony charged under RCW 46.61.502(6) or 46.61.504(6).

2 (~~((43))~~) (44) "Sex offense" has the same meaning as provided in  
3 RCW 9.94A.030.

4 (~~((44))~~) (45) "Short-barreled rifle" means a rifle having one or  
5 more barrels less than 16 inches in length and any weapon made from a  
6 rifle by any means of modification if such modified weapon has an  
7 overall length of less than 26 inches.

8 (~~((45))~~) (46) "Short-barreled shotgun" means a shotgun having one  
9 or more barrels less than 18 inches in length and any weapon made  
10 from a shotgun by any means of modification if such modified weapon  
11 has an overall length of less than 26 inches.

12 (~~((46))~~) (47) "Shotgun" means a weapon with one or more barrels,  
13 designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended to be fired from  
14 the shoulder and designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended  
15 to use the energy of the explosive in a fixed shotgun shell to fire  
16 through a smooth bore either a number of ball shot or a single  
17 projectile for each single pull of the trigger.

18 (~~((47))~~) (48) "Substance use disorder professional" means a  
19 person certified under chapter 18.205 RCW.

20 (~~((48))~~) (49) "Three-dimensional printer" means a computer-aided  
21 manufacturing device capable of producing a three-dimensional object  
22 from a three-dimensional digital model through an additive  
23 manufacturing process that involves the layering of two-dimensional  
24 cross sections formed of a resin or other material that are fused  
25 together to form a three-dimensional object.

26 (50) "Transfer" means the intended delivery of a firearm to  
27 another person without consideration of payment or promise of payment  
28 including, but not limited to, gifts and loans. "Transfer" does not  
29 include the delivery of a firearm owned or leased by an entity  
30 licensed or qualified to do business in the state of Washington to,  
31 or return of such a firearm by, any of that entity's employees or  
32 agents, defined to include volunteers participating in an honor  
33 guard, for lawful purposes in the ordinary course of business.

34 (~~((49))~~) (51) "Undetectable firearm" means any firearm that is  
35 not as detectable as 3.7 ounces of 17-4 PH stainless steel by walk-  
36 through metal detectors or magnetometers commonly used at airports or  
37 any firearm where the barrel, the slide or cylinder, or the frame or  
38 receiver of the firearm would not generate an image that accurately  
39 depicts the shape of the part when examined by the types of X-ray  
40 machines commonly used at airports.

1       (~~(50)~~) (52) (a) "Unfinished frame or receiver" means a frame or  
2 receiver that is partially complete, disassembled, or inoperable,  
3 that: (i) Has reached a stage in manufacture where it may readily be  
4 completed, assembled, converted, or restored to a functional state;  
5 or (ii) is marketed or sold to the public to become or be used as the  
6 frame or receiver of a functional firearm once finished or completed,  
7 including without limitation products marketed or sold to the public  
8 as an 80 percent frame or receiver or unfinished frame or receiver.

9       (b) For purposes of this subsection:

10       (i) "Readily" means a process that is fairly or reasonably  
11 efficient, quick, and easy, but not necessarily the most efficient,  
12 speedy, or easy process. Factors relevant in making this  
13 determination, with no single one controlling, include the following:  
14 (A) Time, i.e., how long it takes to finish the process; (B) ease,  
15 i.e., how difficult it is to do so; (C) expertise, i.e., what  
16 knowledge and skills are required; (D) equipment, i.e., what tools  
17 are required; (E) availability, i.e., whether additional parts are  
18 required, and how easily they can be obtained; (F) expense, i.e., how  
19 much it costs; (G) scope, i.e., the extent to which the subject of  
20 the process must be changed to finish it; and (H) feasibility, i.e.,  
21 whether the process would damage or destroy the subject of the  
22 process, or cause it to malfunction.

23       (ii) "Partially complete," as it modifies frame or receiver,  
24 means a forging, casting, printing, extrusion, machined body, or  
25 similar article that has reached a stage in manufacture where it is  
26 clearly identifiable as an unfinished component part of a firearm.

27       (~~(51)~~) (53) "Unlicensed person" means any person who is not a  
28 licensed dealer under this chapter.

29       (~~(52)~~) (54) "Untraceable firearm" means any firearm  
30 manufactured after July 1, 2019, that is not an antique firearm and  
31 that cannot be traced by law enforcement by means of a serial number  
32 affixed to the firearm by a federal firearms manufacturer, federal  
33 firearms importer, or federal firearms dealer in compliance with all  
34 federal laws and regulations.

35       (~~(53)~~) (55) "Washington state patrol firearms background check  
36 program" means the division within the state patrol that conducts  
37 background checks for all firearm transfers and the disposition of  
38 firearms.

1       **Sec. 4.** RCW 9.41.190 and 2022 c 105 s 3 are each amended to read  
2 as follows:

3       (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, it is unlawful  
4 for any person to:

5       (a) Manufacture, including by use of a three-dimensional printer,  
6 computer numerical control milling machine, or other means, or own,  
7 buy, sell, loan, furnish, transport, or have in possession or under  
8 control, any machine gun, bump-fire stock, undetectable firearm,  
9 short-barreled shotgun, or short-barreled rifle;

10       (b) Manufacture, including by use of a three-dimensional printer,  
11 computer numerical control milling machine, or other means, or own,  
12 buy, sell, loan, furnish, transport, or have in possession or under  
13 control, any part designed and intended solely and exclusively for  
14 use in a machine gun, bump-fire stock, undetectable firearm, short-  
15 barreled shotgun, or short-barreled rifle, or in converting a weapon  
16 into a machine gun, short-barreled shotgun, or short-barreled rifle;

17       (c) Assemble or repair any machine gun, bump-fire stock,  
18 undetectable firearm, short-barreled shotgun, or short-barreled  
19 rifle; or

20       (d) Manufacture, including by use of a three-dimensional printer,  
21 computer numerical control milling machine, or other means, or cause  
22 to be manufactured, assemble, or cause to be assembled, an  
23 untraceable firearm with the intent to sell the untraceable firearm.

24       (2) It is not unlawful for a person to manufacture, own, buy,  
25 sell, loan, furnish, transport, assemble, or repair, or have in  
26 possession or under control, a short-barreled rifle, or any part  
27 designed or intended solely and exclusively for use in a short-  
28 barreled rifle or in converting a weapon into a short-barreled rifle,  
29 if the person is in compliance with applicable federal law.

30       (3) Subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to:

31       (a) Any peace officer in the discharge of official duty or  
32 traveling to or from official duty, or to any officer or member of  
33 the armed forces of the United States or the state of Washington in  
34 the discharge of official duty or traveling to or from official duty;  
35 or

36       (b) A person, including an employee of such person if the  
37 employee has undergone fingerprinting and a background check, who or  
38 which is exempt from or licensed under federal law, and engaged in  
39 the production, manufacture, repair, or testing of machine guns,  
40 bump-fire stocks, short-barreled shotguns, or short-barreled rifles:

- 1 (i) To be used or purchased by the armed forces of the United  
2 States;
- 3 (ii) To be used or purchased by federal, state, county, or  
4 municipal law enforcement agencies; or
- 5 (iii) For exportation in compliance with all applicable federal  
6 laws and regulations.
- 7 (4) It shall be an affirmative defense to a prosecution brought  
8 under this section that the machine gun or short-barreled shotgun was  
9 acquired prior to July 1, 1994, and is possessed in compliance with  
10 federal law.
- 11 (5) Any person violating this section is guilty of a class C  
12 felony.

13 **Sec. 5.** RCW 9.41.325 and 2019 c 243 s 2 are each amended to read  
14 as follows:

15 (1) No person may knowingly or recklessly allow, facilitate, aid,  
16 or abet the manufacture or assembly of an undetectable firearm or  
17 untraceable firearm, including by distribution of digital firearm  
18 manufacturing code, by a person who: (a) Is ineligible under state or  
19 federal law to possess a firearm; or (b) has signed a valid voluntary  
20 waiver of firearm rights that has not been revoked under RCW  
21 9.41.350. For purposes of this provision, the failure to conduct a  
22 background check as provided in RCW 9.41.113 shall be prima facie  
23 evidence of recklessness.

24 (2)(a) Any person violating this section is guilty of a gross  
25 misdemeanor punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.

26 (b) If a person previously has been found guilty under this  
27 section, then the person is guilty of a class C felony punishable  
28 under chapter 9A.20 RCW for each subsequent knowing violation of this  
29 section. A person is guilty of a separate offense for each and every  
30 firearm to which this section applies.

31 **Sec. 6.** RCW 9.41.326 and 2022 c 105 s 4 are each amended to read  
32 as follows:

33 (1) No person may manufacture, cause to be manufactured,  
34 assemble, or cause to be assembled an untraceable firearm, including  
35 by use of a three-dimensional printer, computer numerical control  
36 milling machine, or other means.

37 (2) After March 10, 2023, no person may knowingly or recklessly  
38 possess, transport, or receive an untraceable firearm, unless the

1 party possessing, transporting, or receiving the untraceable firearm  
2 is a law enforcement agency or a federal firearms importer, federal  
3 firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer.

4 (3) No person may sell, offer to sell, transfer, or purchase an  
5 untraceable firearm.

6 (4) Subsections (2) and (3) of this section do not apply to any  
7 firearm that:

8 (a) Has been rendered permanently inoperable;

9 (b) Is an antique firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec.  
10 921(a)(16);

11 (c) Was manufactured before 1968; or

12 (d) Has been imprinted by a federal firearms dealer or other  
13 federal licensee authorized to provide marking services as provided  
14 for in RCW 9.41.328.

15 (5) No person may sell, transfer, distribute, or offer to sell  
16 digital firearm manufacturing code for a firearm to a person who is  
17 not licensed to manufacture firearms under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923.

18 (6) No person may possess digital firearm manufacturing code for  
19 a firearm with an intent to distribute the code to a person who is  
20 not licensed to manufacture firearms under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923, or  
21 with an intent to manufacture a firearm using a three-dimensional  
22 printer or computer numerical control milling machine.

23 (7)(a) Any person who violates this section commits a civil  
24 infraction and shall be assessed a monetary penalty of \$500.

25 (b) If a person previously has been found to have violated this  
26 section, then the person is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable under  
27 chapter 9A.20 RCW for each subsequent violation of this section.

28 (c) If a person previously has been found to have violated this  
29 section two or more times, then the person is guilty of a gross  
30 misdemeanor punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW for each subsequent  
31 violation of this section.

32 (d) If a person violates this section by manufacturing, causing  
33 to be manufactured, assembling, causing to be assembled, possessing,  
34 transporting, receiving, selling, offering to sell, transferring, or  
35 purchasing three or more untraceable firearms at a time, then the  
36 person is guilty of a gross misdemeanor punishable under chapter  
37 9A.20 RCW for each violation of this section.

38 (e) A person commits a separate violation of this section for  
39 each and every firearm to which this section applies.

1       **Sec. 7.** RCW 9.41.327 and 2022 c 105 s 5 are each amended to read  
2 as follows:

3       (1) After March 10, 2023, no person may knowingly or recklessly  
4 possess, transport, or receive an unfinished frame or receiver,  
5 unless: (a) The party possessing, transporting, or receiving the  
6 unfinished frame or receiver is a law enforcement agency or a federal  
7 firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms  
8 dealer; or (b) the unfinished frame or receiver has been imprinted  
9 with a serial number issued by a federal firearms importer, federal  
10 firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer.

11       (2) No person may sell, offer to sell, transfer, or purchase an  
12 unfinished frame or receiver, unless: (a) The party purchasing the  
13 unfinished frame or receiver is a federal firearms importer, federal  
14 firearms manufacturer, or federal firearms dealer; or (b) the  
15 unfinished frame or receiver has been imprinted with a serial number  
16 issued by a federal firearms importer, federal firearms manufacturer,  
17 or federal firearms dealer.

18       (3) No person may sell, transfer, distribute, or offer to sell  
19 digital firearm manufacturing code for an unfinished frame or  
20 receiver to a person who is not licensed to manufacture firearms  
21 under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923.

22       (4) No person may possess digital firearm manufacturing code for  
23 an unfinished frame or receiver with an intent to distribute the code  
24 to a person who is not licensed to manufacture firearms under 18  
25 U.S.C. Sec. 923, or with an intent to manufacture an unfinished frame  
26 or receiver using a three-dimensional printer or computer numerical  
27 control milling machine.

28       (5) No person may knowingly or recklessly manufacture a frame or  
29 receiver or an unfinished frame or receiver by use of a three-  
30 dimensional printer, computer numerical control milling machine, or  
31 by other means, unless the party manufacturing the frame or receiver  
32 or unfinished frame or receiver is licensed as a federal firearms  
33 manufacturer.

34       (6) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to any  
35 unfinished frame or receiver that has been imprinted by a federal  
36 firearms dealer or other federal licensee authorized to provide  
37 marking services as provided for in RCW 9.41.328.

38       (~~(4)~~) (7)(a) Any person who violates this section commits a  
39 civil infraction and shall be assessed a monetary penalty of \$500.

1 (b) If a person previously has been found to have violated this  
2 section, then the person is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable under  
3 chapter 9A.20 RCW for each subsequent violation of this section.

4 (c) If a person previously has been found to have violated this  
5 section two or more times, then the person is guilty of a gross  
6 misdemeanor punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW for each subsequent  
7 violation of this section.

8 (d) If a person violates this section by possessing,  
9 transporting, receiving, selling, offering to sell, transferring,  
10 (~~or~~) purchasing, or manufacturing three or more frames or receivers  
11 or unfinished frames or receivers at a time, then the person is  
12 guilty of a gross misdemeanor punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW for  
13 each violation of this section.

14 (e) A person commits a separate violation of this section for  
15 each and every frame or receiver, or unfinished frame or receiver, to  
16 which this section applies.

17 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** Section 2 of this act expires June 30,  
18 2027.

19 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** Section 3 of this act takes effect June  
20 30, 2027.

21 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** Except for section 3, this act is  
22 necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health,  
23 or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public  
24 institutions, and takes effect immediately.

25 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 11.** If any provision of this act or its  
26 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the  
27 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other  
28 persons or circumstances is not affected.

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